

General Bibliography²⁰²⁹

Unpublished Sources

Herzberg N., *Oldtidsminner, gamle Sagne i Kinservigs Prestegjeld*. 1824. Manuscript in The University Library of Bergen. Dated to 1824 on the front page, but the text contains later elements. Mentions plague in Kinsarvik, Hordaland County, Norway, in the years 1570, 1600, 1624, 1638.

Bibliography (including Published Sources and Abbreviations)

- Åberg A. 1963. *Digerdöden*. Stockholm: Bokförlaget.
- Åbom P.-E. 2003. "Digerdöden – 'mansdräparen utan like'", Review of O. J. Benedictow 2002, *Läkartidningen* [Journal of Swedish Medical Society], 100: 2319-2320.
- Abbey H. 1968. "An Examination of the Reed-Frost Theory of Epidemics." *Human Biology*. 24: 201–233. cf. J. de Oliveira Costa Maia 1968.
- Abel W. 1980. *Agricultural Fluctuations in Europe from the Thirteenth to the Twentieth Centuries*. London: Methuen & Co.
- Absalon Pederssøn (Beyer). 1963, 1970. *Dagbok og Oration om Mester Geble*. [Diary and Oration on Master Geble.] R. Iversen (ed.). Vol. 1. *Kommentarbind* [Commentary] by H. Nilsen. Vol. 2. Oslo: Universitetsforlaget.
- Ackerknecht E.H. 1963. *Geschichte und Geographie der wichtigsten Krankheiten*. Stuttgart: Ferdinand Enke Verlag.
- Ackerknecht E.H. 1965. *History and Geography of the Most Important Diseases*. New York: Hafner Pub. Co. Translation of original German publication of 1963.
- Ahnlund N. 1943. "I den stora folkminskningens spår". In: Ahnlund, *Svensk och nordiskt*: 44-56.
- Ahnlund N. 1943. *Svenskt och nordiskt från skilda tider*. Stockholm: P.A. Norstedt & Söners förlag.
- Ahnlund N. 1953. *Stockholms Historia före Gustav Vasa*. Stockholm: P.A. Norstedt & Söners förlag.
- Akershusregisteret af 1622*. 1916. G. Tank (ed.). Kristiania [= Oslo]: Den norske historiske Kildeskrikkommission.
- Alfræði íslensk: Íslandsk encyklopædisk litteratur*. 1917-18. Vol. 3. *Landalýsingar*. K. Kålund (ed.). Copenhagen: Samfund til Udgivelse af Gammel, Nordisk Litteratur.
- Allen P. 1979. "The 'Justinianic' Plague", *Byzantion*, 49: 5-20.

2029 Medieval Nordic or Norse authors are entered according to Christian names. Modern Icelandic personal names are entered according to their surnames in accordance with normal international standards. German, Nordic and Norse personal names and place names may include letters not used in English. In the Bibliography and the index? these letters are entered alphabetically according to the following rules: Å/å = AA/aa (pronounced "aw" as in "saw" in English); Ä/ä, Æ/æ = AE/ae; ü = y; Ö/ö = OE, oe; ð (pronounced "th" as in "the" in English) = d. Þ/þ (pronounced "th" as in "think" in English) are, in the Icelandic alphabet, placed after the letter y, an arrangement which is followed here, according to their custom (for lack of any logical alternative. Transcriptions of Russian names or titles or works written in the Cyrillic alphabet to English form are performed according to standard international phonetic rules.

- Andenmatten B. et Morerod J-D. 1987. "La Peste à Lausanne au XIV^e siècle (1348/49, 1360): étude de Chapitre cathédral et des testaments vaudois", *Etudes de lettres. Revue de la Faculté des lettres de l'Université de Lausanne*. 2-3: 19-49.
- Anderson E.T. 1978. "Plague in the Continental United States, 1900-76". *Public Health Reports*, 93: 297-301.
- Annal Fragment of Skálholt*. 1888/1977. See *Annalbrudstykkje fra Skálholt*.
- Annalbruddstykkje fra Skálholt*. 1888/1977. In: *Islandske Annaler*: 217-229.
- Annals of the Flatey Book*. 1888/1977. See *Flatøbogens Annaler*.
- Annales islandici posteriorum sæculorum. Annálar 1400-1800*. 1922-1927, 1927-32, 1933-1938. Vols. 1-3. Reykjavik: Hið íslenzk bókmentafélag. See also Þorsteinsson H, and *Vatnsfjarðarannáll hinn elzti*, and *Nýi Annáll*.
- Annals of Skálholt*. 1888/1977. See *Skálholts-Annaler*.
- Aplin K.O., Suzuki H., Chinen A.A. et al. November 2011. "Multiple Geographic Origins of Commensalism and Complex Dispersal History of Black Rats", *PLoS One*, 6, issue 11, e26357: 1-20.
- Appleby A.B. 1973. "Disease or Famine? Mortality in Cumberland and Westmoreland 1580–1640", *The Economic History Review*, 2nd Series, 26: 403–432.
- Appleby A.B. 1980. "The Disappearance of Plague: a continuing Puzzle", *The Economic History Review*, 2nd Series, 33:161–173.
- Archaeozoological Studies*. 1975. A.T. Clason (ed.). Amsterdam, Oxford: North-Holland Publishing Company.
- Armitage P., West B., and Steedman K. 1984. "New Evidence of Black Rat in Roman London", *London Archaeologist*, 4: 375–383.
- Arnesen A. 1937. *Hamarkrøniken med andre Kilder til Kunnskap om det gamle Bispestæte ved Mjøsen*. Oslo: Forening for norsk bokkunst.
- ArtDatabanken. Swedish Species Information Centre*. 2013 29 September. Artfakta: "Svartåtta – Rattus rattus". <http://www.artdatabanken.se>
- ArtDatabanken*, see <http://www.artdatabanken.se> Artfakta and Swedish Species Information Centre
- Asker og Bærum's historie til 1840*. 1983. Vol. 1. Oslo: Universitetsforlaget. See also Marthinsen 1983.
- Audoin-Rouzeau F. 1999. "Le rat noir (*Rattus rattus*) et la peste dans l'occident antique et médiéval", *Bulletin de la Société de Pathologie Exotique*, 92: 422–426
- Audoin-Rouzeau F. 2003. *Les chaemins de la peste. Le rat, la puce et l'homme*. Rennes: Presses Universitaires de Rennes.
- Audoin-Rouzeau F. 2007. "Le vecteur de la peste: enquête épidémiologique, archéologique et historique". In: *Peste: entre épidémies et sociétés*: 217-229.
- Audoin-Rouzeau F. og Vigne J.-D. 1994. "La colonisation de l'Europe par le Rat noir (*Rattus rattus*)", *Revue de Paléobiologie*, 13: 125-145.
- Ayyadurai S., Houhamdi L., Leipidi L., Nappez C., Raoult D., and Drancourt M. 2008. "Long-term Persistence of Virulent *Yersinia pestis* in Soil", *Microbiology*, 154, 2865-2871.
- Ayyadurai S., Sebbane F., Raoult D., and Drancourt M. 2010. "Body Lice, *Yersinia pestis Orientalis* and the Black Death", *Emerging Infectious Diseases*, www.cdc.gov/eid, 16: 892-893.
- Bacot A.W. 1914. See Indian Plague Research Commission
- Bacot A. W., and Martin C.J. 1914. See Indian Plague Research Commission
- Bacot A., Petrie G.F., and Todd R.E. 1914. "The Fleas found on Rats and Other Rodents, living in Association with Man, and trapped in the Towns, Villages and Nile Boats of Upper Egypt", *The Journal of Hygiene*, 14: 498-508.
- Baltazard M. 1959. "Nouvelles données sur la transmission interhumaine", *Bulletin de l'Académie nationale de médecine*, 13 October 1959: 517–525.

- Baltazard M. 1960. "Déclin et destin d'une maladie infectieuse: la peste", *Bulletin of WHO*, 23 : 247–262.
- Baltazard M., Bahmanyar P., Mostachfi P., et al. 1960. "Recherches sur la peste en Iran", *Bulletin of WHO*, 23 : 141-154.
- Bannerman W.B. 1906. "The Spread of Plague in India", *The Journal of Hygiene*, 6: 179-211.
- Before the Black Death. Studies in the 'Crisis' of the Early Fourteenth century.* 1991. B.M.C. Campbell (ed.). Manchester: Manchester university Press.
- Bell W.G. 1951. *The Great Plague in London in 1665*. 2nd edn. London: the Bodley Head.
- Benedictow O. J. 1984: *Pest. En epidemiologisk og historisk undersøkelse. A preliminary version.* University of Oslo, Blindern: Department of History.
- Benedictow O. J. 1985. "Walløe, Juhasz og pestens sosiologi", *Historisk tidsskrift* [Norway], 64: 84-93.
- Benedictow O. J. 1987. "Morbidity in Historical Plague Epidemics", *Population Studies*, 41: 401-431.
- Benedictow O. J. 1988. "Breast Feeding and Sexual Abstinence in Early Medieval Europe and the Importance of Protein-Calorie Malnutrition (Kwashiorkor and Marasmus)", *Scandinavian Journal of History*, 13: 167-206.
- Benedictow O. J. 1990. "The Great Pestilence in Norway: An Epidemiological Study", *Collegium Medievale*, 3: 19-58.
- Benedictow O. J. 1992a/1993/1996a. *Plague in the Late Medieval Nordic Countries. Epidemiological Studies*. 2 rpts. 1993, 1996. Oslo: Middelalderforlaget.
- Benedictow O. J. 1992b. "Pestepidemiers spredningskraft i tynt befolkete landdistrikt. Kan pest forklare befolkningsnedgangen i Norge i seinmiddelalderen?". [= The Powers of Spread of Plague Epidemics in Sparsely Populated Rural Districts. Can Plague explain the Decline of the Norwegian Population in the Late Middle Ages?] In: *Liv og helse i middelalderen*: 80-101.
- Benedictow O. J. 1996b. *The Medieval Demographic System of the Nordic Countries*. Oslo Middelalderforlaget: 2nd. edn., much expanded and referred to here as 1996b.
- Benedictow O. J. 1996c. "The Demography of the Viking Age and the High Middle Ages in the Nordic Countries", *Scandinavian Journal of History*, 21: 151-182.
- Benedictow O. J. 2002. *Svartedauen og senere pestepidemier i Norge. Pestepidemienes historie i Norge 1348-1654*. Oslo: Unipub.
- Benedictow, O. J. 2003. "Demographic Conditions". In: *The Cambridge History of Scandinavia*. Vol. 1: 237-249.
- Benedictow O. J. 2004. *The Black Death 1346-1353. The Complete History*. Woodsbridge: Boydell & Brewer. 3 rpts. 2004-2006. See forthcoming 2nd edn. 2015.
- Benedictow O. J. 2005. "The Black Death. The Greatest Catastrophe Ever", *History Today*. 55, (3): 42-49.
- Benedictow O. J. 2006a. "Svartedauen i Norge: Ankomst, spredning, dødelighet", *Collegium Medievale*, 19: 83-163. See translation into English above in Chapter 3.
- Benedictow O. J. 2006b. "Svartedauen. Europas største masseorder", *Levende Historie*, No. 1: 46-53.
- Benedictow O. J. 2006c. "La Peste Negra: significado histórico". [= The Black Death: Historical Significance] In: *Ibn Jaldún. El Mediterráneo en el siglo XIV: Auge y declive de los Imperios*. 162-171. Also published in English, see subsequent entry 2006e.
- Benedictow O. J. 2006d. "The Black Death: Historical Significance." In: *Encounter of Civilizations: Ibn Khaldun*: 74-83. See preceding entry.
- Benedictow O. J. 2008a. "Plague, historical". In: *International Encyclopedia of Public Health*. 5: 110-120.
- Benedictow O. J. 2008b. "Svartedauen i Tinn og Rollag", *Rjukan Arbeiderblad*. 29 July, p. 6.
- Benedictow O. J. 2009. "The Justinianic Plague Pandemic: Progress and Problems", *Early Science and Medicine*, 14: 543-548.

- Benedictow O. J. 2010. *What Disease was Plague? On the Controversy over the Microbiological Identity of Plague Epidemics in of the Past*. Leiden: Koninglijke Brill NV.
- Benedictow O. J. 2012. "New Perspectives in Medieval Demography: The Medieval Demographic System". In: *Town and Countryside in the Age of the Black Death*: 3-42.
- Benedictow O. J. 2013. "Yersinia pestis, the Bacterium of Plague, Arose in East Asia. Did it Spread Westwards via the Silk Roads, the Chinese Maritime Expeditions of Zheng He or over the Vast Eurasian Populations of Sylvatic (Wild) Rodents?", *Journal of Asian Studies*, 47: 1-31.
- Benedictow O. J. 2015-16. *The Black Death 1346-1353. The Complete History*. Woodsbridge: Boydell Press. See forthcoming 2nd edn. See also 1st edn. with reprints Benedictow 2004-2006.
- Bianucci R., Benedictow O. J., Fornaciari G., and Giuffra V. September 2013. "Quinto Tiberio Angelerio and New Measures for Controlling Plague in 16th-Century Alghero, Sardinia", *Emerging Infectious Diseases*, www.cdc.gov/eid, 19, No. 9: 1478-1483.
- Benediktsson J. 1959. "Flateyjarannáll", *Kulturhistorisk leksikon for nordisk middelalder*, 4: 412-413.
- Benediktsson J. 1965. "Landnámabók", *Kulturhistorisk leksikon for nordisk middelalder*, 10: 214-217.
- Berg G. 1969. "Råttfälla", *Kulturhistorisk leksikon for nordisk middelalder*, 14: 576-577.
- Bergquist H. 1957. "Skeletal Finds of Black Rat from the Early Middle Ages", *Archaeology of Lund*, 1: 11-84.
- Berquist H. and Lepiksaar J. 1957. "Medieval Bones Found in Lund", *Archaeology of Lund*, 1: 98-103.
- Bernström J. 1969. "Råttor och möss", *Kulturhistorisk leksikon for nordisk middelalder*, 14: 577-583.
- Bianucci R., Benedictow O. J., Fornaciari G., et al. September 2013. "Quinto Tiberio Angelario and New Measures for Controlling Plague in 16th-Century Alghero, Sardinia", *Emerging Infectious Diseases*, www.cdc.gov/eid, 19: 1478-1483.
- Bianucci R., Rahalison L., Ferroglio E., et al. 2007. "Détection de l'antigène F1 de Yersinia pestis dans les reste humains anciens à l'aide d'un test de diagnostic rapide", *Comptes Rendus Biologies*, 330: 747-754.
- Bianucci R., Rahalison L., Massa E., et al. 2008. "Technical Note: A Rapid Diagnostic Test Detects Plague in Ancient Human Remains: An Example of the Interaction Between Archeological and Biological Approaches", *American Journal of Physical Anthropology*, 136: 361-367.
- Bianucci R., Rahalison L., Peluso A., et al. 2009. "Plague Immunodetection in Remains of Religious Exhumed from Burial Sites in Central France", *Journal of Archaeological Science*, 36, 616-621.
- Bibikova V.A. 1977. "Contemporary Views on the Interrelationships between Fleas and the Pathogens of Human and Animal Diseases", *Annual Review of Entomology*, 22: 23-32.
- Bibikova V.A. and Alekseyev A.N. 1969. "Zarazhennost' i blokoobrazovanie v zavisimosti ot kolichestva popavshikh v blokh mikrobov chumy", [= Contagiousness and formation of blockage as variables of the number of plague microbes ingested by fleas] *Parazitologiya*, 8: 196-202.
- Bibikova V.A. og Klassovskiy L.N. 1974. *Peredacha chumy blokhami* [= Transmission of Plague by Fleas]. Moscow: Meditsina.
- Biraben J.-N. 1975. *Les hommes et la peste en France et dans les pays européens et méditerranéens*. Vol. 1. Paris: Mouton.
- Biraben J.-N. 1988. "L'hygiène, la maladie, la mort". In: *Histoire de la population Française*. Vol. 1: 421-462.
- Biraben J.-N. and Le Goff J. 1969. "La Peste dans le Haut Moyen Age", *Annales Économies Sociétés Civilisations*, 24: 1484-1510.
- Bisgaard L. and Søndergaard L. 2009. "Preface". In: *Living with the Black Death*: 7-9.
- Biskop Knuds Bog om Pesten*. 1919. Fr. Hallager (ed.). Copenhagen: Henrik Koppels Forlag.
- Biskop Eysteins Jordebog. Fortegnelse over det geistlige Gods i Oslo Bispedømme omkring Aar 1400*. [= Bishop Eystein's Cadaster. Records of the ecclesiastical landed properties in the diocese of Oslo around 1400] 1879. H.J. Huitfeldt (ed). Christiania (= Oslo): Etter offentlig foranstaltning (By official initiative).

Bishop Eystein's Cadaster, see *Biskop Eysteins Jordebog*

- Bjørkvik H. 1996. *Folketap og sammenbrudd 1350-1520. Aschehougs Norges Historie*. Vol 4. Oslo: H. Aschehoug & Co.
- Blanc G. 1956. "Une opinion non conformiste sur le mode de transmission de la peste", *Revue d'Hygiene et de Medecine Sociale*, 4, 536-562.
- Blanc G. 1961. "La disparition de la peste et ses causes épidémiologiques", *La Semaine des hôpitaux*, 37: 105-110.
- Blanc G. and Baltazard M. 1941. "Recherches experimentales sur la peste. L'infection de la Puce de l'Homme, *Pulex irritans* L.", *Comptes rendus hebdomadaires de séances de l'Academie des sciences*, 213: 813-816, 849-851. (Their response to severe criticism by Girard *ibidem*: 853).
- Blanc G. and Baltazard M. 1942. "Rôle de ectoparasites humains dans la transmission de la peste", *Bulletin de l'Académie Nationale de Medecine*, 126: 446-448.
- Blanc G. and Baltazard M. 1943. "Quelque remarques à propos du mémoire de G. Girard sur les 'ectoparasites humains dans l'épidémiologie de la peste'", *Bulletin de la Société de pathologie exotique*, 36: 208-216. Discussions. *Ibidem*: 216-217.
- Blanc G. and Baltazard M. 1945. *Recherches sur le mode de transmission naturelle de la peste bubonique et septicémique*", in : *Archives de l'Institut Pasteur du Maroc*, 3, Cahier 5: 173-354.
- Block M. 1953. *The Historian's Craft*. Transl. P. Putnam. New York: Vintage Books, Random House
- Block M.G. 1711. *Atskillige Anmærkingar Ofwer na'rwarande Pestilentias Beskaffenhet, Motande, Botande Och Utrotande Ut i Östergötland*. 1711. Linköping: S.n. [sine nomine]
- Blockmans W.P. 1980. "The Social and Economic Effects of Plague in the Low Countries", *Revue Belge de Philologie et d'Histoire*, 58: 833-863.
- Boessneck J and Von den Driesch A. 1979. "Die Tierknochenfunde mit Ausnahme der Fischknochen". In: *Eketorp. Befestigung auf Öland/Schweden. Die Fauna*. Vol. 3: 24-421.
- Bøhm T. Spring 1999. *En demografisk analyse av bondehushold og gårdsbefolkningenes størrelse og sammensetning på Østlandet 1520-1660*. Postgraduate thesis in History. Oslo: Department of History, Universitetet of Oslo.
- Bolton J.L. 2013. "Looking for *Yersinia Pestis*: Scientists, Historians and the Black Death". In: *The Fifteenth Century*: 15-38.
- Bos K.I., Schuenemann V.J., Golding G.B. et al. 2011. "A Draft Genome of *Yersinia pestis* from Victims of the Black Death", *Nature*, 478: 506-510.
- Bradley L. 1977. "Some Medical Aspects of Plague". In: *The Plague Reconsidered*: 11-23.
- Bradley L. 1977. "The Most Famous of All English Plagues: A Detailed Analysis of the Plague at Eyam 1665-66". In: *The Plague Reconsidered*: 63-94.
- Bradley L. 1977. "The Geographical Spread of Plague." In: *The Plague Reconsidered*: 127-132.
- Brandt von A. 1964. *Regesten der Lübecker Bürgertestamente des Mittelalters*. Vol. 1, 1278-1350. Lübeck: Veröffentlichungen zur Geschichte der Hansestadt Lübeck.
- Brandt von A. 1973. *Mitteralterliche Bürgertestamente. Neuerschlossene Quellen zur Geschichte der materiellen und geistigen Kultur*. Heidelberg: Heidelberger Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- The British Encyclopedia of Medical Practice*. 1938. Vol. 9. London: Butterworth & Co.
- Brown R. 1995. "Is Behavioural Thermoregulation a Factor in Flea-to-Human Transmission of *Yersinia pestis*?", *The Lancet*, 345: 931.
- Bruns F. 1900. *Die Lübecker Bergenfahrer und ihre Chronistik*. (*Hansische Geschichtsquellen*, New Series, Vol. 2.) Berlin: Pass & Garleb.
- Brygoo E.-R. 1966. *Épidémiologie de la peste à Madagascar*, in: *Archives de l'Institut Pasteur de Madagascar*, 35: 9-147.
- Bull E. 1922. *Kristianias historie*. Vol. 1.: J.W. Cappelens Forlag.
- Burek J.D. and Hollander C.R. 1980. "Experimental Gerontology". In: *The Laboratory Rat*: 149-159.

- Burkle F.M. 1973. "Plague as seen in South Vietnamese Children. A Chronicle of Observation and Treatment under Adverse Conditions," *Clinical Pediatrics*, 12: 291–298.
- Burnet F.M. and White D.O. 1972. *Natural History of Infectious Disease*. 4th edn. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Burroughs A.L. 1947. "Sylvatic Plague Studies. The Vector Efficiency of Nine Species of Fleas compared with *Xenopsylla cheopis*", *The Journal of Hygiene*, 45: 371–396.
- Burrows W. 1973. *Textbook of Microbiology*. 20th edn. WB. Saunders Company: London.
- Busvine J.R. 1976. *Insects, Hygiene and History*. London: The Athlone Press.
- Butler T. 1972. "A Clinical Study of Bubonic Plague", *The American Journal of Medicine*, 53: 268–276.
- Butler T., Bell W.R., Linh N.N., et al. 1974. "*Yersinia pestis* Infection in Vietnam. I. Clinical and hematologic aspects". *Journal of Infectious Diseases*, 129, Suppl: S78–S84.
- Butler T., Levin J., Linh N.N., et al. 1976. "*Yersinia pestis* infection in Vietnam. II. Quantitative blood cultures and detection of endotoxin in the cerebrospinal fluid of patients with meningitis", *Journal of Infectious Diseases*, 133: 493–499.
- Butler T. 1983. *Plague and Other Yersinia Infections*. New York: Plenum Medical Book Company.
- Butler T. 1992. Statement on my submitted thesis, given as external expert and adjoined the official statement of the Adjudicating Committee of 14 May 1992, see below, O. Dahl et al.
- Butler T. 1993. "Plague". In: *Tropical and Geographical Medicine*: 884–889.
- Butler T. 2013. Review Article: "Plague gives surprises in the first decade of the 21st century in the United States and worldwide", *Amercian Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*, 89: 788–793.
- Buxton P.A. 1939. *The Louse. An Account of the Lice which infest Man, their Medical Importance and Control*. London: Edward Arnold & Co.
- Byrne J.P. 2004. *The Black Death*. Westport: Greenwood.
- Byrne J.P. 2012. *Encyclopedia of the Black Death*. ABC-CLIO: Oxford, England.
- The Cambridge History of Scandinavia*. 2003. Vol. 1. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Cantey J.R. 1974. "Plague in Vietnam. Clinical Observations and Treatment with Kanmycin", *Archives of Internal Medicine*, 133: 280–283.
- Carniel, E. 2008. "Plague Today", *Medical History, Supplement*, 27: 115–122.
- Carus-Wilson E.M. 1966. "The Iceland Trade". In: *Studies in English Trade in the Fifteenth Century*: 155–182.
- Cavanaugh, D.C. 1971. Specific effect of temperature upon transmission of the plague bacillus by the Oriental rat flea, *Xenopsylla cheopis*. *Am. J. of Trop. Med. Hyg.* 20: 264–273.
- Cazelles M.R. 1962(1965). "La peste de 1348–1349 en Langue d'oïl. Épidémie prolétarienne et infantine", *Bulletin philologique et historique du Comité des travaux historiques et scientifiques (jusqu'en 1610)*: 293–305.
- CDC Plague, with various links to Natural History, Epidemiology, and Fact Sheet on CDC's website. <http://www.cdc> addresses below.
- Chandler A.C and Read C.P. 1961. *Introduction to Parasitology with Special Reference to the Parasites of Man*. 10th edn. New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Charlier J. 1969. *La peste à Bruxelles de 1667 à 1669 et ses conséquences démographiques*. Bruxelles: Pro Civitate.
- Chen T.H. and Meyer K.F. 1974. "Susceptibility and Antibody Response of Rattus Species to Experimental Plague", *The Journal of Infectious Diseases. Supplement*, 129: S62–71.
- Choksy N.H. 1903. *The Treatment of Plague with Prof. Lustig's Serum*. Bombay [Mumbai]: Printed at the "Eagle" Printing Office, Dalal Street, Fort. (Obtainable on the Internet.)
- Christensen, A.E. 1969. "Rigg", *Kulturhistorisk leksikon for nordisk middelalder*, 14: 191–196.
- Christensen P. 2003. "'In these Perilous Times': Plague and Plague Policies in Early Modern Denmark", *Medical History*, 47: 413–450.

- Christensen P. 2006. "Book Review" of O. Benedictow, *The Black Death 2004*, *Medical History*, 50: 412.
- Christensen P. 2009. "Appearance and Disappearance of the Plague: still a Puzzle?". In: *Living with the Black Death*: 11-21.
- Christakos G., Olea R.A., Serre M.L., et al. 2005. *Interdisciplinary Public Health Reasoning and Epidemic Modelling: The Case of Black Death*. Berlin: Springer
- Christie A.B. 1980. *Infectious Diseases: Epidemiology and Clinical Practice*. 3rd edn. Edinburgh: Churchill Livingstone.
- La Chronique de Marius d'Avenches (451–581): Text, Traduction et Commentaire*. 1991. J. Favrod (ed.) (Cahiers Lausannois d'Histoire Médiévale, 4.) Lausanne: Université de Lausanne.
- S.K. Cohn S.K., Jr. 2002. *The Black Death Transformed: Disease and Culture in Early Renaissance Europe*. London: Hodder Group.
- Cohn S.K., Jr. 2002. "The Black Death: End of a Paradigm", *The American Historical Review*, 107: 703-738.
- Cohn SK, Jr. and Alfani G. 2007. "Households and Plague in Early Modern Italy", *The Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, 38: 177–205.
- Cohn S.K., Jr. 2008. "The Epidemiology of the Black Death and Successive Waves of Plague", *Medical History. Supplement*, 27: 74-100.
- The Chronicle of Hamar*, see *Om Hammer*.
- Chun J.W.T. 1936. "Clinical Features". In: Wu, Chun, Pollitzer, et al. *Plague. A Manual for Medical and Public Health Workers*: 309-333.
- Coale A.J. and Demeny P. 1966. *Regional Model Life Tables and Stable Populations*. Princeton, N.J.: Academic Press.
- Collett A, 1909. *Gamle Christiania Billeder*. New edn. Christiania (= Oslo): J.W. Cappelen's Forlag.
- Cooper A and Poinar H. 2000. "Ancient DNA: Do it Right or Not at All," *Science*, 289: 1139.
- Crook L.D. and Tempest B. 1992. "Plague. A Clinical Review of 27 Cases", *Archives of Internal Medicine*, 152: 1253-1256.
- Daae L. 1890. "Om den gamle Beskrivelse over Hamar", *Historisk tidsskrift* [Norway], 3rd Series, 1: 244-269.
- Daae L. 1890. "Om de hamarske Krøniker", *Historisk tidsskrift* [Norway], 3rd Series, 1: 309-334.
- Dahl O., Larsen Ø., Ulsig E., and Butler T. 14 May 1992. *Førstemanuensis Ole Jørgen Benedictows avhandling for den filosofiske doktorgrad. Innstilling fra bedømmelseskomiteen* [Senior Fellow O. J. Benedictow's thesis submitted for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy. Adjudicating Committee's Report], [addressed to] Det Historisk-filosofiske Fakultet [Faculty of Humanities], Boks 1079, Blindern.
- Dahlbäck G. 1988. *I Medeltidens Stockholm*. Stockholm: Stockholms stad.
- Danielsen R., Dyrvik S., Grønlie T., Helle K., Hovland E. 1991. *Grunntrekk i norsk historie fra vikingtid til våre dager*. Oslo: Universitetsforlaget.
- Davis D.E. 1986. "The Scarcity of Rats and the Black Death: an Ecological History", *The Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, 16: 455-470.
- Del Panta L. and Livi-Bacci M. September 1977. "Chronologie, intensité et diffusion des crises de mortalité en Italie: 1600–1850", *Population, Numero special: La mesure des phénomènes démographique. Hommage à Louis Henry*, 32: 401-446.
- Desertion and Land Colonization in the Nordic Countries c. 1300–1540*. 1981. Stockholm: Almqvist & Wiksell International.
- Diemerbroeck Ijsbrand van. 1646. *De peste libri quatuor, truculentissimi morbi historiam ratione & experientia confirmatam exhibentes*. Arnhem: Ex officina Joannis Iacobi bibliopolae.
- Diemerbroeck Ysbrand van. 1722. *Treatise Concerning the Pestilence: Describing its Particular Causes, Various Symptoms, and Method of Cure. Written originally in Latin, by Isbrand de*

- Diemerbroeck, M.D.* And abridg'd, and translated into English, by Thomas Stanton, surgeon. London: Printed for J. Downing.
- Diplomatarium Norvegicum*. 1847-2011. Vols. 1-23. Christiania/Oslo. I am indebted to Division of Documentary Sources, National Archives of Norway, for having given me permission to look through the then unfinished typescript of volume 23, later the published volume has been used.
- Diplomatarium Suecanum*. 1878-1959. Vol. 6. Stockholm: National Archives of Sweden.
DN = *Diplomatarium Norvegicum*
- Dodgshon R.A. and Butler R.A. 1978. *An Historical Geography of England and Wales*. London: Academic Press.
- Dols M.W. 1977. *The Black Death in the Middle East*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Donazzolo P. and Saibante M. 1926. "Lo sviluppo demografico di Verona e della sua Provincia dalla fine del sec. XV ai giorni nostri", *Metron. Rivista internazionale di statistica*, 6: 56-131.
- Dormeier H. 2009. "Saints as Protectors against Plague: Problems of Definition and Economic and Social Implications". In: *Living with the Black Death*: 161-186.
- Donat R., Passarius O., Aboudharam G., et al. 2008. "Les sépultures simultanée et l'impact de la peste." In: *Vilarnau. Un village du moyen-âge en Roussillon*: 200-203.
- Douglas J.R. and Wheeler C.M. 1943. "Sylvatic Plague Studies. II, The Fate of *Pasteruella Pestis* in the Flea", *Journal of Infectious Diseases*, 2: 18-30.
- Dowell F.S., Mukunu R., Ksiazek T.-G., Khan A.S., et al. 1999. "Transmission of Ebola Hemorrhagic Fever: A Study of Risk Factors in Family Members, Kikwit, Democratic Republic of Congo, 1995", *The Journal of Infectious Diseases*, 179 (Supplement 1): S87-91.
- Drancourt M. and Raoult D. 2002. "Molecular Insights into the History of Plague", *Microbes and Infection*, 4: 105-108.
- Drancourt M. and Raoult D. 2004. "Molecular Detection of *Yersinia pestis* in Dental Pulp", *Microbiology*, 150: 263-264.
- Drancourt M. and Raoult D. 2008. "Past Plague". In: *Paleomicrobiology. Past Human Infections*: 145-160.
- Drancourt M., Houhamdi L., Raoult D. 2006. "*Yersinia pestis* as a Telluric, Human Ectoparasite-borne Organism", *The Lancet Infectious Diseases*, 6: 234-241.
- Drancourt M., Roux V., La V.D., et al. 2004. "Genotyping, Orientalis-like *Yersinia pestis*, and Plague Pandemics", *Emerging Infectious Diseases*. www.cdc.gov/eid, 10: 1585-1592.
- Drancourt M., Signoli M., La V.D., et al. February 2007. "*Yersinia pestis Orientalis* in Remains of Ancient Plague Patients", *Emerging Infectious Diseases* www.cdc.gov/eid, 13: 332-333
- DS = *Diplomatarium Suecanum*.
- Dubois H. 1988a. "L'essor médiéval". In: *Histoire de la population Française*. Bd. 1: 207-266.
- Dubois, H. 1988b. "La dépression (XIV^e et XV^e siècles)". In: *Histoire de la population Française*: 313-366.
- Dyrvik S. 1979. "Jordbruk og folketal 1500-1720". In: Dyrvik, Fossen, Grønli, et al., *Norsk økonomisk historie 1500-1970*: 16-33.
- Dyrvik S., Fossen A.B, Grønli T., et al. 1979. *Norsk økonomisk historie 1500-1970*. Bergen: Universitetsforlaget.
- Dyrvik S. 1991. "1536-1814". In: *Grunntrekk i norsk historie*: 108-181.
- The Economist*. Oct. 19th 2013. "How science goes wrong. Scientific research has changed the world. Now it needs to change itself." www.economist.com/node/21588057/print
- The Economist*. Oct. 19th 2013. "Trouble at the lab: Scientists like to think of science as self-correcting. To an alarming degree, it is not." www.economist.com/node/21588069/print
- The Economist*. Dec 14th 2013. "What's wrong with Science?" www.economist.com/node/21591549/print

- Editorial Board of *Historisk tidsskrift* [Norway] (HT). 2008. "Introduction," *Historisk tidsskrift* [Norway], 87: 572-574.
- Eisen R.J., Bearden S.W., Wilder A.P., et al. 2006. "Early-phase Transmission of *Yersinia pestis* by Unblocked Fleas as a Mechanism explaining Rapidly Spreading Plague Epizotics", *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*, 103: 15380-15385.
- Eisen, R.J., Lowell J.L., Monteneri J.A., Bearden S.W., et al. 2007a. "Temporal Dynamics of Early-Phase Transmission of *Yersinia pestis* by Unblocked Fleas: Secondary Infectious Feeds prolong Efficient Transmission by *Oropsylla montana* (Siphonaptera: Ceratophyllicae)", *Journal of Medical Entomology*, 44: 672-677.
- Eisen R.J., Wilder A.P., Bearden S.W., et al. 2007b. "Early-phase Transmission of *Yersinia pestis* by Unblocked *Xenopsylla cheopis* (Siphonaptera: Pulicidae) is as Efficient as Transmission by Blocked Fleas", *Journal of Medical Entomology*, 44: 678-682.
- Eisen, R.J., Borchert, J.L. Holmes J.L., et al. 2008a. "Early-Phase Transmission of *Yersinia pestis* by Cat Fleas (*Ctenocephalides felis*) and their Potential Role as Vectors in a Plague-Endemic Region of Uganda", *American Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*, 78: 949-965.
- Eisen, R.J., Vetter S.M., Holmes J.L., et al. 2008b. "Source of Host Blood affects Prevalence of Infection and Bacterial Loads of *Yersinia pestis* in fleas", *Journal of Medical Entomology*, 45: 933-938.
- Eisen, R.J., Holmes J.L., Schotthoefer A.M., et al. 2008c. "Demonstration of Early-Phase Transmission of *Yersinia pestis* by the Mouse Flea, *Aetheca wagneri* (Siphonaptera: Ceratophylidae), and Implications for the Role of Deer Mice as Zoonotic Reservoirs", *Journal of Medical Entomology*, 45: 1160-1164.
- Eisen R.J., Eisen L., and Gage K.L. 2009. "Studies of Vector Competency and Efficiency of North American Fleas for *Yersinia pestis*: State of the Field and Future Research Needs", *Journal of Medical Entomology*, 46: 737-744.
- Eisen R.J. and Gage K.L. 2012. "Transmission of Flea-Borne Zoonotic Agents", *Annual Review of Entomology*, 57: 61-82.
- Eisen R.J., Dennis D.T., and Gage K.L. 2015 08.19. "The Role of Early-Phase Transmission in the Spread of *Yersinia pestis*", *Journal of Entomology (Advance Access)*: 1-10. DOI: 10.1093/jme/tvj128.
- Eketorp. Befästning på Öland/Schweden. Die Fauna.* 1979. Vol. 3. J. Boessneck et al. (eds.). Stockholm: Royal Academy of Letters, History and Antiquities.
- Engelthaler, D.M., Hinnebusch B.J., Rittner C.M., and Gage K.L. 2000. "Quantitative competitive PCT as technique for exploring flea - *Yersinia* dynamics", *American Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*, 62: 552-560.
- Ersland G.E. 1999. "Inn i unionen". In: *Norsk Historie 1300-1625*: 17-138. Ersland has written the period 1300-1500, H. Sandvik the period 1500-1625, see below.
- Eskey C.R. and Haas V.H. 1939. "Plague in the Western Part of the United States. Infection in Rodents, Experimental Transmission by Fleas, and Inoculation Tests for Infection", *Public Health Reports*, 54: 1467-1481.
- Eskey C.R. and Haas V.H. 1940. "Plague in the Western Part of the United States," *Public Health Bulletin*, No. 254: 1-82.
- Estrade F. 1935. "Observations relative à la biologie de *Xenopsylla cheopis* en Emyrne", *Bulletin de la Société de pathologie exotique*, 28: 293-298.
- Favarel R. 1948. "Le rôle du pou de l'homme dans la transmission de la peste à Madagascar", *Bulletin de la Société de pathologie exotique*, 41 : 576-580.
- Fenyuk B.K. 1960. "Experience in the Eradication of Zoonotic Plague in the North-West Part of the Caspian Region of the USSR", *Bulletin of the WHO*, 23: 263-273.

- The Fifteenth Century*. XII. *Society in an Age of Plague*. L. Clark and C. Rawcliffe (eds.). Woodbridge: The Boydell Press.
- Finlands historia*. 1993. Vol. 1. Esbo: Schildts Förlag.
- Finlay R. 1981. *Population and Metropolis. The Demography of London, 1580–1650*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Fonti per la storia di Bologna*. 1966. Vol. 1. G. Fasoli (ed.). Bologna: Istituto per la Storia di Bologna.
- Flatøbogens Annaler (Annals of the Flatey Book)*. 1888/1977. In: *Islandske Annaler*: 379-426.
- Fossen, A.B. 1979. "Byane og vareomsetningen, i Norsk Økonomisk historie 1500–1970". In: Dyrvik, Fossen, Grønli, et al. *Norsk økonomisk historie 1500-1970*: 54-72.
- Frandsen K.-E. 2010. *The Last Plague in the Baltic Region, 1709-1713*. Copenhagen: Museum Tusulanum Press.
- Gasquet F.A. 1908. *The Black Death of 1348 and 1349*. 2nd edn. London: George Bell and Sons.
- Gilbert T.P., Cuccui J., White W., et al. 2004. "Absence of *Yersinia pestis*-specific DNA in Human Teeth from Five European Excavations of Putative Plague Victims", *Microbiology*, 150: 341-354.
- Gilbert T.P., Cuccui J., White W., et al. 2004. "Response to Drancourt and Raoult", *Microbiology*, 150: 264-265.
- Girard G. 1943. "Les ectoparasites d l'homme dans l'épidémiologie de la peste", *Bulletin de la Société de pathologie exotique et de ses filiales*, 36: 4-43.
- Girard G. 1955. "Plague", *Annual Reviews of Microbiology*, 9: 253-276.
- Girard G. 1959. "Considerations sur l'épidémiologie de la peste caractéristiques des centres endémiques asiatiques et africains", *Revue de médecine et d'hygiène d'outre-mer*, No. 281; Oct. 1959: 114-120.
- Gjørslie, B. 2007. *Om Hammer och Hammers kjøbstadt bygning. Et nytt møte med Hamarkrøniken - teksten og forskningstradisjonen*. Masteroppgave. Trondheim: NTNU.
- Goertchen, R. 1971. "Über die Geschichte der Pest in Mecklenburg," *NTM. Schriftenreihe der Geschichte der Naturwissenschaften, Technik und Medizin*, 8: 75-81.
- Goodich, M. 2006. "Review of O. J. Benedictow, *The Black Death 1346-1353*", *Speculum. A Journal of Medieval Studies*, 81: 146-147.
- Gottfried R.S. 1978. *Epidemic Disease in Fifteenth Century England. The Medieval Response and the Demographic Consequences*. Leicester: Leicester University Press.
- Gottfried R.S. 1984. *The Black Death*. London: Robert Hale Limited.
- Gottskalk's Annals*. See *Gottskalks Annaler*.
- Gottskalks Annaler*. 1988/1977. In: *Islandske Annaler*: 297-388.
- Grandison, K.G. 1885. "Bilaga: Magnus Erikssons itinerar". In: *Studier i hanseatisk-svensk historia*: 75-121
- Grandsen A. 1957. "A Fourteenth Century Chronicle from the Grey Friars at Lynn", *The English Historical Review*, 72: 270-278.
- Gratz N. 1999. "Rodent Reservoirs and Flea Vectors of Natural Foci of Plague." In: *Plague Manual: Epidemiology, Distribution, Surveillance and Control*: 63-96.
- Grunntrekk i norsk historie fra vikingtid til våre dager*. 1991. Oslo: Universitetsforlaget.- Gutmiedl-Schümann D. 2010. *Das frühmittelalterliche Gräberfeld Aschheim-Bajuwarenring*. Kallmünz, Oberpfalz: Michael Lassleben Verlag.
- Hårding B. 1992. "Osteological Report – the Quarter Trädgårdsmestaren [= The Gardener] – Sigtuna". Sten Tesch, then Director of Sigtuna Museum, has most kindly sent me copies of relevant pages of Hårding's unpublished report, namely pages 0–1 [sic], 3–4, 27.
- Hårding B. 1993. "Risikabelt å være katt i det medeltida Sigtuna", *Populär Arkeologi*, 23-26.
- Haensch [Hänsch] S., Bianucci R., Signoli M., et al. October 2010. "Distinct Clones of *Yersinia pestis* caused the Black Death", *PLoS Pathogens*, <http://plospathogens.org>, 6, No. 10, e1001134: 1-8.
- Hamarkrøniken*. 1895. See *Om Hammer* [= On Hamar] and *Historisk-topografiske skrifter*.

- Hamarkrøniken*. 1986. New edn. E. Pettersen (ed.). Øvre Ervik: Alvheim and Eide, Akademisk forlag. cf. Pettersen.
- Hamre L. 1970. "Setesvein", *Kulturhistorisk leksikon for nordisk middelalder*, 15: 161-164.
- Hankin E.H. 1905. "On the Epidemiology of Plague", *The Journal of Hygiene*, 5: 48-83.
- Hansen J. 1912. *Beiträge zur Geschichte des Getreidehandels und der Getreidepolitik Lübecks*. In: *Veröffentlichungen zur Geschichte der Freien und Hansestadt Lübeck*, Vol 1. Lübeck: Verlag Max Schmidt.
- Harbeck M., Seifert L., Hänsch S., et al. 2013. "Yersinia pestis DNA from Skeletal Remains from the 6th Century AD Reveals Insights into Justinianic Plague", *PLOS Pathogens*, <http://plospathogens.org>, 9, No. 5, e1003349: 1-8.
- Harrison D. 2000. *Stora Döden. Den värsta katastrof som drabbat Europa*. Stockholm: Ordfront.
- Harvey B. 1993. *Living and Dead in England, 1100-1540. The Monastic Experience*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Hasund S. 1920. Ikring Mannedauen. Ei liti sogestudie. Kristiania [= Oslo]. Offprint in the form of a boklet of *Beretning om Norges Landbrukshøiskoles virksomhet, 1918-1919*: 1-67.
- Hasund S. 1932. *Vårt Landbruks Historie*. Oslo: H. Aschehoug & Co.
- Hasund S. 1934. *Det norske folks historie gjennom tidene*, Vol. 3, *Tidsrummet omkring 1280 til omkring 1500*. Oslo: H. Aschehoug & Co.
- Hasund S. 1944. "Den storeannedauden". In: *Or Noregs bondesoge*: 82-161. Rpt. of Hasund 1920.
- Hatcher J. 1977/1987. "Plague, Population and the English Economy 1348-1530". Five rpts. 1982-1987. London: MacMillan Education.
- Hatcher J. 1996. "The Great Slump of the Mid-Fifteenth Century". In: *Progress and Problems in Medieval England: Essays in Honour of Edward Miller*. R. Britnell and J.Hatcher (eds.). Cambridge, Cambridge university Press: 237-272.
- Hatcher J. 2003. "Understanding the Population History of England 1450-1750", *Past & Present*, No. 180: 83-130.
- Hatcher J. 2008. *The Black Death. A Personal History*. Cambridge, Mass.: Da Capo Press.
- Hatcher J. 2009, March. "Essential Reading List: The Black Death", *The BBC History Magazine*, Vol. 10: 72.
- Helgeandsholmen. 1000 år i Stockholms ström*. 1983. G. Dahlbeck (ed.). Stockholm: Liber Förlag.
- Helle K. 1982. *Bergen bys historie*. Vol. 1. Bergen: Universitetsforlaget.
- Helle, K. 1991. "Tiden fram til 1536." In: Danielsen, Dyrvik, Grønlie, Helle, Hovland, *Grunntrekk i norsk historie*: 13-106.
- Helle, K. 2013. "Samfunn og rike fra vikingtiden til 1536." In: Helle, Dyrvik., Hovland, og Grønlie. 2013. *Grunnbok i norsk historie*: 25-129.
- Helle K., Dyrvik, S., Hovland E., og Grønlie T. 2013. *Grunnbok i norsk historie fra vikingtid til våre dager*. Oslo: Universitetsforlaget.
- Henrik Harpestræng. 1927. *En middelalderlig dansk Lægebog*. P. Hauberg (ed.). Copenhagen: Henrik Koppels Forlag.
- Henry L. 1970. *Manual de démographie historique*. 2nd edn. Geneva: Librairie Droz.
- Hertel K. 1980. *Tre store københavnske epidemier*. Doctoral thesis. Copenhagen: University of Copenhagen.
- Higden, R. 1865. *Polychronicon Ranulphi Higden Monachi Cestrensis*. C.A. Babington (ed.). In: *Rerum Britannicarum medii aevi scriptores, or Chronicles and memorials of Great Britain and Ireland during the Middle Ages*. Vol. 41. London.
- Hinnebusch, B.J. 2012. "Biofilm-Dependent and Bio-Film-Independent Mechanisms of using Transmission of *Yersinia pestis* by Fleas", *Advances in Experimental Medicine and Biology*, 954: 237-243.
- Hinnebusch J. and Schwan T.G. 1993. "New Method for Plague Surveillance using Polymerase Chain Reaction to Detect *Yersinia pestis* in Fleas", *Journal of Clinical Microbiology*, 31: 1511-1514.

- Hinnebusch B.J., Perry R.D., Schwan T.G. 1996. "Role of the *Yersinia pestis* Haemin Storage (hms) Locus in the Transmission of Plague by Fleas", *Science*, 273: 367-370.
- Hinnebusch, B.J., Fischer E.R., and Schwan T.G. 1998. "Evaluation of the Role of the *Yersinia pestis* Plasminogen Activator and Other Plasmid-Encoded Factors in Temperature-Dependent Blockage of the Flea", *The Journal of Infectious Diseases*, 178: 1406-15.
- Hirst L.F. 1925. "Plague Fleas. With Sepcial Reference to the Milroy Lectures, 1924", *The Journal of Hygiene*, 24: 1-16.
- Hirst L.F. 1927. "Rat-flea Surveys and their Use as a Guide to Plague Preventive Measures", *Transactions of the Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*, 21: No. 2: 87-108.
- Hirst L.F. "Plague". 1938. In: *The British Encyclopedia of Medical Practice*, 9: 675-698.
- Hirst L.F. 1953. *The Conquest of Plague*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Histoire de la population française*. 1988. Vol. 1. Paris: Presses Universitaires de France.
- Historisk-topografiske Skrifter om Norge og norske Landsdele, forfattede i Norge i det 16de Aarhundrede*. 1895. G. Storm (ed.). Christiania [= Oslo]: Det norske historiske Kildeskriftfond.
- Hoeniger R. 1881. *Gang und Verbreitung des schwarzen Todes in Deutschland von 1348–1351 und sein Zusammenhang mit den Judenverfolgungen und Geisselfahrten dieser Jahre*. Berlin: Buchdruckerei von Eugen Grosser.
- Holdenried R. 1952. "Sylvatic Plague Studies, VII. Plague Transmission Potentials of the Fleas *Diamanus montanus* and *Polygenis Gwyni* compared with *Xenopsylla cheopis*", *Journal of Infecctious diseases*, 90: 131-140.
- Hollingsworth TH. 1969. *Historical Demography*. London: The Sources of History Limited.
- Hollingsworth M.F. and Hollingsworth T.H. 1971. "Plague Mortality Rates by Age and Sex in the Parish of St. Botolph's without Bishopsgate, London, 1603", *Population Studies*, 25: 131–146.
- Holmsen A. 1939. *Eidsvoll bygds historie*. Oslo. Vol 1. Oslo: Eidsvoll bygdebokkomité.
- Holmsen A. 1949. *Norges historie*. 1st repr. Oslo: Gyldendal Norsk Forlag.
- Holmsen A. 1976. *Nye studier i gammel historie*. Oslo: Universitetsforlaget.
- Holmsen A. 1977. *Norges historie*. 4th repr. Oslo: Universitetsforlaget.
- Holmsen A. 1984. *Den store manndauen*. Oslo: Universitetsforlaget.
- Holmsen A. 1986. "Den store manndauen og dødsregisteret fra Sigdal. Tilsvar til O. J. Benedictow fra Andreas Holmsen", *Historisk tidsskrift* [Norway], 65: 429-432.
- Horrox R. 1994. *The Black Death*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Horrox R. 2012. "Review of O. J. Benedictow, *What Disease was Plague?*" [...], *Speculum. Journal of Medieval History*, 87, 836-837.
- Houhamdi L., Lepidi H., Drancourt M., Raoult D. 2006. "Experimental Model to Evaluate the Human Body Louse as a Vector of Plague", *Journal of Infectious Diseases*, 194, 1589-1596.
- <http://www.artdatabanken.se>, see *ArtDatabanken. Swedish Species Information Centre*. 2013 29 September. Artfakta: "Svarträtta – Rattus rattus".
- <http://www.artfakta.se/SpeciesFact.aspx>, See also Swedish Species Information Centre.
- ArtDatabanken*. 2010. Home page.
- <http://www.cdc.gov>
- http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/dvbid/plague/who_cc/
- <http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/dvbid/plague/index.htm>
- <http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/dvbid/plague/history/htm>
- <http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/dvbid/plague/epi.htm>
- <http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/dvrd/spb/mnpages/dispages/ebola.htm> 2003: 3.
- <http://www.environment.gov.au/node/22358/Indicator:AAT01>. Australian Government, Department of the Enviroment. Department of the Environment and Heritage 2006, Indicator 1 - Monthly mean air temperatures at Australian Antarctic Stations, viewed 1 Jul 2006,
- http://aadc-maps.aad.gov.au/aadc/soe/display_indicator.cfm?soe_id=1
- <http://www.hhs.gov>

- <http://www.cdc.gov/plague/transmission/index.html>.
[-http://www.pasteur.fr/ip/easysite/pasteur/en/research/scientific-departments/microbiology/units-and-groups/yersinia/index](http://www.pasteur.fr/ip/easysite/pasteur/en/research/scientific-departments/microbiology/units-and-groups/yersinia/index)
- <http://www.ratty.corner.com>, "Rat Lifespan Survey 2000-2013".
http://www.skansen-akvariet.se/vara_djur/html/svartratta.html
<http://www.Synonymer.se>
<http://www.who.int/inf>
<http://www.who.int/inf-fs/en/fact103.html> 2003: 1.
<http://www.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hammerfest>
<http://www.yr.no/sted/Norge/Troms/Troms%C3%B8/Troms%C3%B8/klima.måned02.html>
<http://www.yr.no/sted/Norge/Finnmark/Hammerfest>
- Hufthammer A.K. and Walløe L. 2010. "Om utbredelsen av rotter i Norge i Middelalderen og tidlig nytid", *Historisk tidsskrift* [Norway], 89: 29-43.
- Hufthammer A.K. and Walløe L. 2013. "Rats cannot have been intermediate hosts for *Yersinia pestis* during medieval plague epidemics in Northern Europe", *Journal of Archeological Science*, 40: 1752-1759.
- Hull H.F., Montes J.M. and Mann J.M. "Septicemic Plague in New Mexico", *The Journal of Infectious Diseases*, 155; 1987: 113-118.
- Hult O.T. 1915. "Pesten i Sverige 1710", *Hygienisk tidskrift*, 8: 79–197.
- Hult O.T. 1916. *Pesten i Sverige 1710*. Stockholm: Norstedt.
- Ibs, J.H. 1994. *Die Pest in Schleswig-Holstein von 1350 bis 1547-48*. In: *Kieler Werkstücke, Reihe A: Beiträge zur schleswig-holsteinischen und skandinavischen Geschichte*. Vol. 12. Frankfurt am Main: Peter Lang.
- Imsen S. and Sandnes J. 1977/1987. *Norges historie 4. Avfolkning og Union*. 2. utg. 1987. Oslo: J.W. Cappelens Forlag.
- Indian Plague Research Commission. 1906. Reports on Plague Investigations in India, I. "Experiments upon the Transmission of Plague by Fleas," *The Journal of Hygiene*, 6: 425-482.
- Indian Plague Research Commission. 1906. Reports on Plague Investigations in India, V. "On the Effects upon Virulence of Passage of *B. pestis* through Rats by Cutaneous Inoculation without Intermediate Culture", *The Journal of Hygiene*, 6: 502-505.
- Indian Plague Research Commission. 1906. Reports on Plague Investigations in India, VI. "A Note on the Immunity of Bombay Rats to the subcutaneous Injection of Plague Cultures", *The Journal of Hygiene*, 6: 506-508.
- Indian Plague Research Commission. 1906. Reports on Plague Investigations in India, VII. "On the Infectivity of Floors Grossly contaminated with Cultures of *B. pestis*", *The Journal of Hygiene*, 6: 509-517.
- Indian Plague Research Commission. 1906. Reports on Plague Investigations in India, VIII. "On the Number of Plague Bacilli in the Blood, Urine, and Faeces Respectively of Rats which had Died of Plague", *The Journal of Hygiene*, 6: 519-523.
- Indian Plague Research Commission. 1906. Reports on Plague Investigations in India, IX. "On the Quantitative Estimation of the Septicaemia in Human Plague," *The Journal of Hygiene*, 6: 524-529.
- Indian Plague Research Commission. 1907. Reports on Plague Investigations in India, XIII. "Transmission of Plague by Feeding Rats with Infected Material." *The Journal of Hygiene*. 7: 373–381.
- Indian Plague Research Commission. 1907. Reports on Plague Investigations in India, XV. "Further Observations on the Transmission of Plague by Fleas, with Special Reference to the Fate of the Plague Bacillus in the Body of the Rat Flea (*P. cheopis*)," *The Journal of Hygiene*, 7: 395-420.
- Indian Plague Research Commission. 1907. Reports on Plague Investigations in India, XVII. "Experiments in Plague Houses in Bombay," *The Journal of Hygiene*, 7: 436-456.

- Indian Plague Research Commission. 1907. Reports on Plague Investigations in India, XX. "A Note on Man as a Host of the Indian Rat Flea (*P. Cheopis*)," *The Journal of Hygiene*, 7: 472-476.
- Indian Plague Research Commission. 1907. Reports on Plague Investigations in India, XXII. "The Epidemiological Observations Made by the Commission in Bombay City," *The Journal of Hygiene*, 7: 724-798.
- Indian Plague Research Commission. 1907. Reports on Plague Investigations in India, XXIII. "Observations made in Four Villages in the Neighbourhood of Bombay," *The Journal of Hygiene*, 7: 799-873.
- Indian Plague Research Commission. 1907. Reports on Plague Investigations in India, XXIV. "General Considerations Regarding the Spread of Infection, Infectivity of Houses, etc., in Bombay City and Island," *The Journal of Hygiene*, 7: 874-894.
- Indian Plague Research Commission. 1907. Reports on Plague Investigations in India, XXV. "Observations in the Punjab Villages of Dhand and Kasel," *The Journal of Hygiene*, 7: 895-985.
- Indian Plague Research Commission. 1908. Reports on Plague Investigations in India, XXVI. D. T. Verzhbitskiy,²⁰³⁰ "The Part Played by Insects in the Epidemiology of Plague", *The Journal of Hygiene*, 8: 162-208.
- Indian Plague Research Commission. 1908. Reports on Plague Investigations in India, XXVIII. "Additional Observations of the Septicaemia in Human Plague with an Account of Experiments on the Infectivity of th Excreta", *The Journal of Hygiene*, 8: 221-235.
- Indian Plague Research Commission. 1908. Reports on Plague Investigations in India, XXIX. "Observations on the Bionomics of Fleas with Special Reference to *Pulex cheopis* [= *Xenopsylla cheopis*]," *The Journal of Hygiene*, 8: 236-259.
- Indian Plague Research Commission. 1910. Reports on Plague Investigations in India, XXXIII. "The Experimental Production of Plague Epidemics among Animals (Third Communication)", *The Journal of Hygiene*, 10: 315-334.
- Indian Plague Research Commission. 1910. Reports on Plague Investigations in India, XXXVI. "Observations on Rat and Human Plague in Belgaum 1908-1909", *The Journal of Hygiene*, 10: 446-482, plus Maps I-XVII.
- Indian Plague Research Commission. 1911. Reports on plague investigations in India, XLV. M. Greenwood. Statistical investigation of plague in the Punjab. Third report: On Some of the Factors which Influence the Prevalence of Plague. *The Journal of Hygiene. Plague Supplement* I. 11: 62-156. Appendix I. A Note on English Plague Experience with Reference to Relative Mortality in Towns and Villages. *Ibid*: 93-96, 150-151.
- Indian Plague Research Commission. 1914. Reports on Plague Investigations in India, LXVII. Bacot A.W. and Martin C.J. "Observations on the Mechanism of the Transmission of Plague by Fleas," *The Journal of Hygiene. Plague Supplement* III, 14: 423-439.
- Indian Plague Research Commission. 1914. Reports on Plague Investigations in India, LXIX. W. Bacot, "A Study of the Bionomics of the Common Rat Fleas and othe Species associated with Human Habitations, with special Reference to the Influence of Temperature and Humidity at Various Periods of the Life History of the Insect", *The Journal of Hygiene. Plague Supplement* III, 14: 447-655.
- Indian Plague Research Commission. 1914. Reports on Plague Investigations in India, LXXXI. Bacot A.W., "Further Notes on the Mechanism of the Transmission of Plague by Fleas", *The Journal of Hygiene. Plague. Supplement* III, 14: 774-776.
- Innsikt og Utsyn. Festskrift til Jørn Sandnes*. 1996. K. Haarstad (ed.). Trondheim: Historisk institutt, Norges teknisk-naturvitenskapelige universitet = Department of History, Norwegian University of Science and Technology

2030 In this English translation of his original work in Russian, the author's name is transcribed as Verjbitski; I consistently use modern phonetic transcription from Russian to English.

- International Encyclopedia of Public Health*. Vol. 5. Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- IPRC = Indian Plague Research Commission
- Islandske Annaler indtil 1578*. 1888. G. Storm (ed.). Christiania [= Oslo]: Det norske historiske Kildeskriftfond. reprint 1977.
- Jacobus da Voragine. C. 1260. 1988. *Legenda Aurea*. R. Nickel (ed.). Stuttgart: Reclam.
- James T.B. 1999. "The Black Death in Hampshire", *Hampshire Papers*, No. 18, December: 1-28.
- James T.B. 2001. "Years of Pestilence", *British Archaeology*, No. 61: 8-13.
- James T.B. 2102. „Review of O. J. Benedictow, *What Disease was Plague?* [...], *The Economic History Review*, 127: 1201-1203.
- Jarret, C.O., Deak E., Isherwood K.E., Oyston P.C., Fischer E.R., Whitney A.R., Kobayashi S.D., DeLeo F.R., and Hinnebusch B.J. 2004. "Transmission of *Yersinia pestis* from an infectious biofilm in the flea vector." *Journal of Infectious Diseases*, 190: 783–792.
- Jawetz E., Melnick J.L., Adelberg E.A. 1982. *Review of Medical Microbiology*. 15th edn. Los Altos, California: Lange Medical Publications.
- Johnson, T.L., Hinnebusch, B.J., Boegler K.A., with Gage K.L. and Eisen R.J. et al. November 2014. "*Yersinia murine* toxin is not required for early-phase transmission of *Yersinia pestis* by *Oropsylla montana* (Siphonaptera: Ceratophyllidae) or *Xenopsylla cheopis* (Siphonaptera: Pulicidae)", *Microbiology*, 160: 2517-2525.
- Johnsson J.W.S. 1910. "Liber ecclesiae Sancti Lucii Roskildensis". In: *Festskrift til Julius Petersen ved hans 70-Aars Fødselsdag 1910*. Copenhagen: Tillge's Boghandel.
- Jorge R. 1899. *A peste bubónica Porto 1899*. Porto: Instituto Nacional de Saúde.
- Jorge R. 1932. *Les anciennes épidémies de peste en Europe, comparées aux épidémies modernes*. Lisboa: Instituto Central de Higiene.
- Jorge R. 1933. "Summa epidemiologica de la peste épidémies anciennes et modernes", *Office International d'hygiène public. Buletin Mensuel*, no. 3: 425-450.
- Juhász L. 1971. "Demografiske kriser", *Heimen*, 15: 397-417.
- Kalabukhov N.I. 1961. "The Structure and Changes of the Natural Foci of Plague", *Journal of Microbiology, epidemiology and Immunobiology*, No.5: 877-883.
- Karlberg I. and Simonsen Figenschou M. 2008. *Rapport: Arkeologisk utgravning. Kulturlag fra middelalder og renessanse. Bygdøy Kongsgård, Gnr 1, bnr. 1, Oslo kommune*. Vol. 1. University of Oslo, Museum of Cultural History.
- Karlsson G. 1996. "Plague without Rats: the Case of Fifteenth-Century Iceland", *Journal of Medieval History*, 22: 263-284.
- Kartman, L. 1969. "Effect of Differences in Ambient Temperature upon the Fate of *Pasteurella Pestin* in *Xenopsylla Cheopis*", *Transactions of the Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*, 63: 71–75.
- Keeling M.J. and C.A. Gilligan. 2000. "Metapopulation Dynamics of Bubonic plague", *Nature*, 407: 903-906.
- Key G., Fielding A.H, Goulding M.J., et al. 1998. "Ship Rats *Rattus rattus* on the Shiant Islands, Hebrides, Scotland", *Journal of Zoology*, 245: 228–233.
- Keyser E. 1954. "Die Ausbreitung der Pest in den deutschen Städten". In: *Veröffentlichungen der Akademie für Raumforschung und Landesplanung*. Vol. 28: 207–215. Bremen-Horn: Walter Dorn Verlag.
- Klapisch-Zuber C. 1988. "La famille médiévale". In: *Histoire de la population Française*. Vol. 1: 463-511.
- Klimenko V.C. 1910. "O chumnykh epidemiyakh v Rossii" [On Plague Epidemics in Russia], *Voyenno-meditsinskiy Zhurnal*, 229: 657-663.
- Knudsen L.G. 2005. *Pesten grasserer! En undersøgelse av pesten I Danmark i 1650'erne*. [Kerteminde]: Landbohistorisk Selskab.
- Knudsen L.G. 2009. "The Course of a Mid-17th Century Plague Epidemic in Denmark". In: *Living with the Black Death*: 113-134.

- Kolltveit O. 1963. *Odda, Ullensvang og Kinsarvik i gamal og ny tid. Bygdesoga*, Vol. 1. Odda, Ullensvang og Kinsarvik Bygdeboknemnd.
- Kolsrud O. 1913. "Den norske Kirkes Erkebiskoper og Biskoper indtil Reformationen". In: *Diplomatarium Norvegicum*, Vol.17, Part 2: 177-360.
- Kolsrud O. 1958. *Norges kyrkjesoga. Millomalderen*. Oslo: Aschehoug & Co.
- Koppman K. 1878. "Zur Geschichte der Seuchen", *Mitteilungen des Vereins für Hamburgischen Geschichte*, 1: 127-130.
- Kulturhistorisk leksikon for nordisk middelalder*. 1956-1978. Vols. 1-22. Oslo: Gyldendal Forlag.
- La V.D., Aboudharam G., Raoult D., and Drancourt M. 2008. "Dental Pulp as a Tool for the Retrospective Diagnosis of Infectious Diseases". In: *Paleomicrobiology. Past Human Infections*: 175-196.
- The Laboratory Rat*. 1980. Vol. 2. *Research Applications*. H.J. Baker, J. Russell Lindsey, S.H. Weisbroth (eds.). New York: Academic Press.
- Laerum [Lærum] O.D. 2010. "The Blackhouse and Røykstova: a Common North Sea Tradition", *Northern Studies*. 41: 1-12.
- Laforce F.M., Acharya I.L., Stott G., et al. 1971. "Clinical and Epidemiological Observations on an Outbreak of Plague in Nepal", *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 45: 693-706.
- Lalla R. Spring 1999. *Hanseatene og Svartedauden*. Postgraduate thesis. Ås: Department of Economics and Social Sciences, Norwegian University of Life Sciences.
- Lamb G. 1908. *The Etiology and Epidemiology of Plague. A Summary of the Work of the Plague Commission*. Calcutta: Superintendent of Government Printing, India.
- Lamb H.H. 1995. *Climate, History and the Modern World*. 2nd edn. London and New York: Routledge.
- Langen de C.D. and Lichtenstein A. 1936. *A Clinical Text-Book of Tropical Medicine*. 1st English edn. translated from the 3rd Dutch edn. Batavia, Surabaya, Amsterdam: G. Kolff & Co.
- Larsen Ø. 2005. "Book Review: Black Death and Hard Facts", *Michael Quarterly. Publication Series of The Norwegian Medical Society*, 2: 252-257.
- Lárusson M.M. 1958. "Einar Hafliðason", *Kulturhistorisk leksikon for nordisk middelalder*, 3: 529-530.
- Lárusson M.M. 1966. "Lögmannsannáll", *Kulturhistorisk leksikon for nordisk middelalder*, 11: 135-136.
- Laudisoit A., Leirs H., Makundi R.H. et al. 2007. "Plague and the Human Flea, Tanzania", *Emerging Infectious diseases*, www.cdc.gov/eid, 13: 687-693.
- Lavold B. Autumn 1997. *Helgener mot pest i Norge i senmiddelalderen*. Postgraduate thesis. Oslo: Department of History, University of Oslo. University Library of Oslo.
- Lawman's Annal*. See *Lögmanns-annáll*.
- Leads from the MMWR. 1984. "Plague Pneumonia-California," *Journal of American Medical Association*, 252: 1399-1400.
- Legenda aurea*, see Jacobus daVoragine
- Legters L.J., Cottingham J., Hunter D.H. 1970. "Clinical and Epidemiologic Notes of a Defined Outbreak of Plague in Vietnam", *The American Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*, 19: 639-652.
- Leijonhufvud K:son K. 1921. "Pesten 1710-1711 och prästeskapet i Strängnäs stift", *Karolinska Förbundets Årsbok*, 1921: 156-195.
- Lepiksaar J. 1965. "Djurrester från det medeltida Ny Varberg." *Varbergs Museum. Årsbok*. 16: 73-102.
- Lepiksaar J. 1969. "Nytt om djur från det medeltida Ny Varberg." *Varbergs Museum. Årsbok*. 20: 37-68.
- Lepiksaar J. 1975. "Über die Tierknochenfunde aus den mittelalterlichen Siedlungen Südschwedens." In: *Archaeozoological Studies*: 230-239.

- Les saison d'une peste (avril–septembre 1590): Le cimeti re des F dons   Lambesc. 2005. B. Bizot (ed.). Rouen: CNRS Editions.
- Lindanger B. 2004. "Anmeldelse av O. J. Benedictow, *Svartedauen og senere pestepestidier i Norge*", *Heimen*, 41: 313-316.
- Lindemann M. 2006. "Review of O. J. Benedictow, *The Black Death 1346-1353*," *Renaissance Quarterly*, 59: 599-601.
- Lindst l T. 1887. *Mandtallet i Norge 1701 samt Oplysninger om Folkem ngdens Bev gelse i Norge i det 16de og 17de Aarhundrede*. Kristiania (= Oslo): Alb. Cammermeyer.
- Liston, W.G. 1924. "The Milroy Lectures on The Plague", *The British Medical Journal*: 900-903, 950-954, 997-1001.
- Little L.K. 2007. "Life and Afterlife of the First Plague Pandemic." In: *Plague and the End of Antiquity*: 3-32.
- Little L.K. November 2011. "Review Article: Plague Historians in Lab Coats", *Past and Present*, no. 213: 267-290.
- Liv og helse i middelalderen*. (Onsdagskvelder i Bryggens Museum, no. 6). Bergen: Bryggens Museum.
- Livi-Bacci M. 1978. *La societ  italiana davanti alle crisi di mortalit *. Florence: Dipartimento Statistico, Universit  di Firenze.
- Livi-Bacci M. 2001: *A Concise History of World Population*. 3rd edn. Malden, Massachusetts: Blackwell Publishers.
- Living with the Black Death*. L. Bisgaard and L. S ndergaard (eds.). 2009. Odense: University Press of Southern Denmark.
- L gmanns-annal*. 1888/1977, in *Islandske Annaler*: 231-296.
- Loghem van J.J. and Swellengrebel N.H. 1914. "Kontinuerliche und metastatische Pestverbreitung", *Medical Microbiology and Immunology*, 77: 460-481.
- Lorange E.A., Race B.L., Sebbane F., Hinnebusch B.J. 2005. "Poor Vector Competence of Fleas and the Evolution of Hypervirulence in *Yersinia pestis*", *Journal of Infectious Diseases*, 191: 1907-1912.
- Loschky D. og Childers B.D. 1993. "Early English Mortality", *The Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, 24: 85-97.
- Lunden, K. 2002 *Norges Landbrukshistorie*. Vol. 2. *Fr  svartedauden til 17. Mai*. Oslo: Det Norske Samlaget.
- Lunden, K. 2008. "Mannedauen 1349-50 i Noreg. Kronologisk og geografisk spreiring", *Historisk tidsskrift*, 87: 607-632.
- McArthur W.P. 1925-1926. "Old-Time Plague in Britain," *Transactions of the Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*, 19: 355-372.
- McCormick M. 2003. "Rats, Communications, and Plague: Toward and Ecological History", *The Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, 34: 1-25.
- Maddicot J. 2007. "Plague in Seventh-Century England". In: *Plague and the End of Antiquity*: 171-228.
- Maia J. de Oliveira Costa. 1968. "Some Mathematical Developments on the Epidemic theory formulated by Reed and Frost". *Human Biology*. 24: 167–200. See H. Abbey 1968.
- Malmborg G. 2006. Personal communication on his research on black rats in Visby, Gotland I., Sweden, in emails of 19-21 June 2006.
- Mann M.J., Shandler L., and Cushing A.H. 1982. "Pediatric Plague," *Pediatrics*, 69: 762-767.
- Mansa F.V. 1840. "Pesten i Helsing r og K benhavn i 1710 og 1711. Part 1," *Historisk Tidsskrift* [Denmark], 1: 356-416.
- Mansa F.V. 1842. "Pesten i K benhavn 1711. Part 2," *Historisk Tidsskrift* [Denmark], 3: 477-574.
- Mansa F.V. 1843. "Pesten i K benhavn 1711. Part 3," *Historisk Tidsskrift* [Denmark], 4: 53-128.

- Mansa F.V. 1854. *Pesten i Helsingør og Kiøbenhavn 1710 og 171: en historisk beretning*. Copenhagen: Gyldendalske Boghandel.
- Mansa F.V. 1873. *Bidrag til Folkesygdommenes og Sundhedspleiens Historie i Danmark*. Copenhagen: Gyldendalske Boghandel.
- Manson's Tropical Diseases*. 1996. 20th edn. G.C. Cook (ed.). London: W.B. Saunders Company Ltd.
- Marius (Bishop) of Avenches, *Chronicon*, see *La Chronique de Marius d'Avenches*
- Marshall J.D., J.R., Joy R.J.T., Ai N.V., et al. 1967. "Plague in Vietnam 1965–1966", *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 86: 603-616.
- Martens, I. 1986-1988. "Bosetningsvilkår og ressursutnyttelse i Norge - et marginalitetsproblem?", *Universitetets Oldsaksamling. Årbok*: 73-80.
- Martens I. 1989. "Middelaldergårder i Fyresdal - arkeologiske registreringer og historiske kilder", *Collegium Medievale*, 2: 73-91.
- Martens I. 1990. "Å bu oppunder fjell. Fjellbygder i Telemark før Svartedauen", *Telemark Historie*, No. 11: 70-81.
- Marthinsen, L. 1983. "Fra Villmark til jordbruksbygd". In: *Asker og Bærums historie til 1840*. Part 1: 13-153, 385-389.
- Marthinsen L. 1996. "Maksimum og minimum. Norsk busetnadshistorie etter DNØ". In: *Innsikt og Utsyn. Festskrift til Jørn Sandnes*: 144-182.
- Marthinsen L. 1997. "Lokalhistorisk søkelys på den nye Noregs-historia. Band 4. Halvard Bjørkvik: Folketap og sammenbrudd 1350-1520", *Heimen* 34: 193-202.
- McCoy G. W. 1910. "A Note on Squirrel Fleas as Plague Carriers", *Public Health Reports*, 25: 465.
- Medeltidens Stockholm*. 1988. Stockholm: Stockholms stad.
- Med Malmö i Minnet. Malmö stadsarkiv 100 år*. 2003. Malmö: Malmö Kulturhistoriska Förening.
- Meinsma, K.O. 1924. *De Zwarte Dood 1347-1352*. Zutphen: W.J. Thieme.
- Mengel, D.C. 2011. "A Plague on Bohemia? Mapping the Black Death", *Past and Present*, No. 211: 3-34.
- Meyer K.F. 1942. "The Known and Unknown in Plague", *The Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*, 22: 9-36.
- Meyer, K.F., S.F. Quan, F.R. McCrumb, and A. Larson. 1952. "Effective treatment of plague", *Annales of the New York Academy of Sciences*, 55: 967-1284.
- Meyer K.F. 1954. "Book Review : "The Conquest of Plague. A study of the evolution of epidemiology, by L. Fabian Hirst", *The Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*, 3, 580-581.
- Meyer K.F., Quan S.F., McCrumb F.R., et al. 1952. "Effective treatment of plague", *Annales of New York Academy of Sciences*, 55: 967-1284.
- Mogren M. 2000. *Faxeholm i maktens landskap: en historisk arkeologi*. Stockholm: Almqvist & Wiksell International.
- Montanari P. 1966. "Documenti su la popolazione di Bologna alla fine del trecento". In: *Fonti per la storia di Bologna*: 1-52.
- Monumenta historica Norvegiæ. Latinske Kildeskrifter til Norges Historie i Middelalderen*. 1880. G. Storm (ed.). Kristiania: Efter offentlig foranstaltning [Issued on Public Initiative].
- Morgan J., Science reporter, BBC News, "Black Death Skeletons unearthed by Crossrail Project", *BBC NEWS. Science & Environment*, 30 March 2014: 1-2. (<http://www.bbc.com/news/science-environment-26770334>)
- Morris C. 1971. "Review Article: 'The Plague in Britain'", *The Historical Journal*, 14: 205-215.
- Morsing Torckelsen C. 1552/1937. *En liden Bog om Pestelentzis Aarsage / foruaring oc Lægedom der emod*. Copenhagen: Published by the author. Republished in *Christiern Thorckelsen Morsings danske Skrifter, Pestbog etc*. 1937. A. Hansen and K. Jensenius (eds.). Copenhagen: Løvens kemiske Fabrik.
- Moseng O.G. 2006. *Den flyktige pesten. Vilkårene for epidemier i Norge i seinmiddelalder og tidlig nytid*. Oslo: Thesis submitted for the degree of Doctor of Art. University of Oslo.

- Moseng O.G. 2007. "Den komplekse pesten – revurderinger av en epidemie fra fortiden", *Tidsskrift for Den norske legeförening*, 127: 3272-75.
- Moseng O.G. 2008. "Anund døde manndaude-vinteren", *Rjukan Arbeiderblad*, 15 March, 6. cf. Above Benedictow 2008b.
- Moseng O.G. 2009. "Climate, Ecology and Plague: The Second and the Third Pandemic Reconsidered". In: *Living with the Black Death*: 23-45.
- Moseng O.G., Opsahl E., Pettersen G.I., Sandmo E. 1999. *Norsk historie 750-1537*. Oslo: Tano Aschehoug.
- Mullett C.F. 1956. *The Bubonic Plague and Engand. An Essay in the History of Preventive Medicine*. Lexington: University of Kentucky Press.
- Munch P.A. 1862-1863. *Det norske Folks Historie. Anden Hovedafdeling. Unionsperioden*. Vol. 1. Del 1-2. Christiania [= Oslo]: Chra. Tønsbergs Forlag.
- Myrdal J. 1978. *Digerdöden – orsakad av fattigdom och förtryck*. Stockholm: Ordfront. Arkivet för folkets historia.
- Myrdal J. 2003. *Digerdöden, pestvägor och ödeleggelse. Ett perspektiv på senmedeltidens Sverige*. Stockholm: Sällskapet Runica et Mediævalia.
- Myrdal J. 2009. "The Black Death in the North: 1346-1350". In: *Living with the Black Death*: 63-84.
- Naturens liv i ord och bild*. 1928. L.A. Jägerskiöld och T. Pehrson (eds.). Vol. 2. Stockholm.
- Nedkvitne, A. 1983. *Utenrikshandelen fra det vestafjelske Norge 1100–1600*. Bergen: Published by the author.
- Nedkvitne A. 1991. *Oslo bys historie*, Vol. 1. Chapters 6-18: 133-435, 444-454.
- Nedkvitne A. 2004. *The Social Consequences of Literacy in Medieval Scandinavia*. Turnhout, Belgium: Brepols.
- Nielsen A.R. 1984. "Svartedauen i Nord-Norge. Om utforskinga av seinmiddelalderens ødegårdsdannelse i landsdelen", *Håløygminne*, 16: 504-514.
- Nightingale P. 2005. "Some New Evidence of Crises and Trends of Mortality in Late Medieval England", *Past & Present*, No. 187: 33-68.
- Noordegraaf L and Valk, G. 1996. *De Gave Gods. De pest in Holland van af de late middeleeuwen*. Rpt. 1996. Amsterdam: Uitgeverij Bert Bakker.
- Nordisk Kultur*. 1934. *Handel og samfærdsel*. Vol. 16B. Oslo: Aschehoug & Co.
- Norges historie*. 1977/1987. Vol. 4. Oslo: J.W. Cappelens Forlag.
- Norsk Historie 1300-1625*. Oslo: Det Norske Samlaget. Ersland has written the period 1300-1500, Sandvik the period 1500-1625.
- Norsk historisk leksikon*. 1974. Oslo: J.W. Cappelens Forlag AS.
- Norske Regnskaber og Jordebøger fra det 16de Aarhundrede(1520-1570)*. 1887-1906. H.J. Huitfeldt-Kaas (ed.). Vols. 1-4. Christiania, Det norske historiske Kildeskriftfond. 1966-1983. Vol. 5. Oslo: Norsk historisk kjeldeskrift-institutt.
- Norsk stadnamnleksikon*. 1980. J. 2nd edn. J. Sandnes og O. Stemshaug (eds.). Oslo: Det norske Samlaget.
- Norsk økonomisk historie 1500-1970*. 1979. Vol. 1. Ståle Dyrvik (ed., and co-author). Bergen: Universitetsforlaget.
- Norske Gaardnavne*, see Rygh O.
- Norsk Historie 1300-1625*. Oslo: Det Norske Samlaget. See G.A. Ersland og H. Sandvik
- Norsk stadnamnleksikon*. 1980. J. 2nd edn. J. Sandnes og O. Stemshaug (eds.). Oslo: Det norske Samlaget.
- Nutton V. 2008. "Introduction". In: *Medical History. Supplement, 27: Pestilential Complexities: Understanding Medieval Plague*: 1-16.
- Nybelin O.1928. "Den svarta råttan och den bruna". In: *Naturens liv i ord och bild*. Vol. 2: 850-857.
- Nýi Annáll*. 1922-27. In: *Annales islandici postseriorum sæcolorum*, Vol. 1.
- Obituaría*. 1880. In: *Monumenta Historica Norvegiæ*: 193-197.

- O'Connor T.P. 1992. "Pets and Pests in Roman and Medieval Britain", *Mammal Review*, 22: 107-113.
Ødegårdstid i Norge. Det nordiske ødegårdssprosjekts norske undersøkelser. 1978. Oslo: Universitetsforlaget. See Salvesen 1978, and Sandnes 1978.
- Olsen M. 1939. "Stedsnavn". In: *Nordisk Kultur*. Vol. 5. M. Olsen (ed.). Oslo: H. Aschehoug & Co.
Om Hammer [= On Hamar]. 1895. In: *Historisk-topografiske Skrifter om Norge og norske Landsdele*: 115-146. cf. G. Storm 1895a, "Fortale [Introduction]", and G. Storm 1895b, Editorial comments in the footnote apparatus on this text.
- Or Noregs bondesoge. Glytt og granskningar. 1944. Vol 2. Oslo: Noregs Boklag.
Oslo byleksikon. 2000. 4th edn. Oslo: Kunnskapsforlaget.
- Oslo bys historie. Byen under Eikaberg. Fra byens oppkomst til 1536*. 1991. Vol. 1. A. Nedkvitne, Chapters 6-18, 133-435, 444-454, P.G. Norseng, Chapters 1-5. Oslo: J.W. Cappelen's Forlag.
- Owens C. 1990. "Plague in New Mexico", *Journal of Community Health Nursing*, 7: 153-158.
Paleomicrobiology. Past Human Infections. 2008. D. Raoult, M. Drancourt (eds.). Berlin: Springer-Verlag.
- Panzac D. 1986. *Quarantaines et lazarets. L'Europe et la peste d'Orient*. Aix-en-Provence: Édisud.
- Payne J.F., Sandwell A., and Hennessy H.L. 1946. "Plague." In: *Encyclopædia Britannica*. Vol. 17: 993-994.
- Pedersen O. 1966. "Matematisk litteratur", *Kulturhistorisk leksikon for Nordisk middelalder*, 11: 493-500.
- Perry R.D. and Fetherston J. 1997. "Yersinia pestis - Etiologic Agent of Plague", *Clinical Microbiological Reviews*, 10: 35-66.
- Persson B. 1994. "Att studera historiska farsoter", *Sydsvenska medicinhistoriska sällskapets årsskrift*, 31: 91-117.
- Persson B. 2001. Pestens gåta. Farsoter i det tidiga 1700-talets Skåne. Lund: Historiska institutionen.
- Persson B.E. B. 2003. "Pesten i Malmö 1712 – reflektioner och tolkningar då och nu". In: *Med Malmö i Minnet*: 41-54.
- Persson B.E. B. 2006. Gud verkar med naturliga medel. Pestens Härjningar i Skåne 1710-1713. Lund: Nordic Academic Press.
- Peste: entre épidémies et sociétés. Plague: Epidemics and Societies*. 2007. M. Signoli, D. Chev , P. Adalin, et al. (eds.). Florence: Firenze University Press.
- Peters E. 1940. "Das gro e Sterben des Jahres 1350 in L beck und seine Auswirkungen auf die wirtschaftliche und soziale Struktur der Stadt", *Zeitschrift des Vereins f r l beckische Geschichte und Altertumskunde*, 30: 15-148.
- Petrie G.F., Todd R.E., Skander R., et al. 1924–25. "A Report on Plague Investigations in Egypt", *The Journal of Hygiene*, 23: 117-150.
- Pettersen E. 1986. "Innledning [Introduction]". In: *Hamarkr niken* 1986: 9-20.
- Pettersson S. 2010. *Rapport : Arkeologisk unders kning Heierstadstua 2009*: 1-117, with 7 Appendices. See also M. Vretemark, Bilaga [= Appendix] No. 7: 1-31.
- Philip W.M. and Hirst L.F. 1917. "A Report on the Outbreak of the Plague in Colombo, 1914-1916", *The Journal of Hygiene*, 15: 527-564.
- Plague and the End of Antiquity. The Pandemic of 541-750*. 2007. L.K. Little (ed.). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Plague Manual: Epidemiology, Distribution, Surveillance and Control*. 1999. Geneva: WHO.
- The Plague Reconsidered. A New Look at its Origins and Effects in 16th and 17th Century England. 1977. Matlock: Published by "Local Population Studies".
- Platt C. 1996. King Death. The Black Death and its Aftermath in Late-medieval England. London: UCL Press.

- Pollitzer R. 1949. "Recent trends in the treatment and control of plague", *Acta Tropica*, 6: 30–40.
- Pollitzer R. 1954. *Plague*. Geneva: WHO.
- Pollitzer R. 1960. "A Review of Recent Literature on Plague", *Bulletin of the WHO*, 123: 313-400.
- Pollitzer R. and Meyer K.F. 1961. "The Ecology of Plague". In: *Studies in Disease Ecology*: 433-590.
- Pollitzer R. 1966. *A Critical Evaluation of the Present Plague Situation and the Method of Plague Control in the Soviet Union*. New York: Institute of Contemporary Russian Studies, Fordham University.
- Preinitz L. 1972. *Pesten i Stockholm 1710-1711*, Post-graduate dissertation. Uppsala: University of Uppsala.
- Prentice M.B., Gilbert T.P., and Cooper A. 2004. "Was the Black Death Caused by *Yersinia pestis*?", *Lancet Infectious Diseases*, 4: 72.
- RA = Riksarkivet (National Archives of Norway).
- Rackham J. 1979. "*Rattus rattus*: the Introduction of the Black Rat into Britain", *Antiquity*, 53: 112–120.
- Rafto T. 1958. "Englandshandel", Kulturhistorisk leksikon for nordisk middelalder, 3: 658-665.
- Raoult D. and Drancourt M. 2002. "Cause of Black Death", *Lancet Infectious Diseases*, 2: 459.
- Razi Z. 1980. *Life, Marriage and Death in a Medieval Parish. Economy, Society and Demography in Halesowen 1270–1400*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Reed W.P., Palmer D.L., Williams R.C., et al. 1970. "Bubonic Plague in the Southwestern United States", *Medicine*, 49: 465-486.
- Regesta Norvegica*. Oslo 1979-1997. Vols. 4-7. Oslo: Riksarkivet (= National Archives of Norway).
- Reichborn-Kjennerud I. 1940. *Vår gamle trolldomsmedisin*. Oslo: Det norske Videnkabs-Akademi.
- Reichstein H. 1974. "Bemerkungen zur Verbreitungsgeschichte der Hausratte (*Rattus rattus* Linné, 1758) an Hand jüngerer Knochenfunde aus Haithabu", *Die Heimat*, 81: 113-114.
- Reichstein H. 1987. "Archöozoologie und die prähistorische Verbreitung von Kleinsäugetern", *Sitzungsberichte der Gesellschaft Naturforschender Freunde zu Berlin*, 27: 9-21.
- Reichstein H. 1996. "Über Kleinsäuger aus Brug Bodenteich in Bodenteich Kr. Uelzen/Niedersachsen (9.-18. Jahrhundert)", *Bonner Zoologische Beiträge*, 46: 359-366.
- Revel J. 1970. "Autour d'une épidémie ancienne de la peste de 1666–1670", *Revue d'histoire moderne et contemporaine*, 17: 953-983.
- RN, see *Regesta Norvegica*.
- Rian Ø. 1995. *Aschehougs Norgehistorie*. Vol 5. *Den nye begynnelsen 1520–1660*. Oslo: H. Aschehoug & Co.
- Russell J.C. 1948. *British Medieval Population*. Albuquerque: The University of New Mexico Press.
- Russell J.C. 1958. *Late Ancient and Medieval Population*. (Transactions of the American Philosophical Society, New Series, Vol. 48, Part 3, 1958). Philadelphia: The American Philosophical Society.
- Russell J.C. 1968. "That Earlier Plague", *Demography*, 5: 174-184.
- Rygh O. 1898-1936/1964-1986. *Norske Gaardnavne* [Norwegian Farm Names], Vols. 1-22. Kristiania/ Oslo: Efter offentlig foranstaltning [Issued under Public Authority]/ reproduert i faksimileutgave av [reproduced by facsimile by] Børsum Forlag og Antikvariat. [This is an encyclopaedia including all farm names, also of deserted and disappeared farmsteads, with information on local pronunciation, etymology and sources, organized according to the former regional divisions of counties ("amt"), hundreds and parishes, according to the National Cadaster].
- Rygh O. 1898/1976. *Norske Gaardnavne*, Vol. 2, *Gaardnavne i Akershus Amt*.
- Rygh O. 1907/1967. *Norske Gaardnavne*, Vol. 6, *Gaardnavne i Jarlsberg og Larviks Amt*.
- Rygh O. 1915/1984. *Norske Gaardnavne*, Vol. 10, *Gaardnavne I Stavanger Amt*.
- Salvesen H. 1978. "Landskyldutviklingen". In: *Ødegårdstid i Norge*: 109-141.
- Sandnes J. 1968. "Garder, bruk og folketall i Norge i høgmiddelalderen", *Historisk tidsskrift*, 47: 261-292.
- Sandnes J. 1971. *Ødetid og gjenreisning. Trøndsk busetningshistorie ca. 1200–1600*. Oslo: Universitetsforlaget.

- Sandnes J. 1978. "Bosetningsutviklingen ca. 1300–1660". In: *Ødegårdstid i Norge*: 47–108.
- Sandnes J. 1978. "Kronologi og årsaker". In: *Ødegårdstid i Norge*: 154-70.
- Sandnes J. 1977/1987. "Mannedauen og de overlevende". In: S. Imsen og J. Sandnes, *Norges historie*. Vol. 4: 148-312.
- Sandnes J. 1980 "Gårds- og andre bustadnavn". In: *Norsk stadnamleksikon*: 28-33.
- Sandnes J. 1981. "Settlement Developments in the Late Middle Ages (approx. 1300-1540)". In: *Desertion and Land Colonization in the Nordic Countries*: 78-114.
- Sandvik H. 1999. In: *Norsk Historie 1300-1625*: 141-247. Ermland has written the period 1300-1500, Sandvik the period 1500-1625.
- Sars J.E. 1882. "Til Oplysning om Folkemængdens Bevægelse i Norge fra det 13. til det 17. Aarhundrede", *Historisk Tidsskrift*, 2nd Series, 3: 341-407.
- Sars J.E. 1887. *Udsigt over den norske historie*. Vol. 3. Christiania [= Oslo]: Alb. Cammermeyer.
- Sars J.E. 1911. "Til Oplysning om Folkemængdens Bevægelse i Norge fra det 13. til det 17. Aarhundrede." In: *Samlede Værker*. Vol. 3: 363-429. Kristiania [= Oslo]: Gyldendalske Boghandel, Nordisk Forlag.
- Sawyer P. 2003. "The Viking Expansion". In: *The Cambridge History of Scandinavia*, Vol. 1: 105-120.
- Schofield R. 1977. "An Anatomy of an Epidemic: Colyton, November 1645 to November 1646". In: *The Plague Reconsidered*: 95-132.
- Schofield R. 1972. "Crisis Mortality," *Local Population Studies*, 9: 10–22.
- Schøning C.U. 1754. *Tractatus oeconomico-physicus de habitu Norvegiae ad agriculturam*. Copenhagen: S.n.
- Schreiner J. 1948. *Pest og prisfall i senmiddelalderen*. Oslo: Det norske Videnskaps-akademi.
- Schuenemann V.J., Bos K., Dewitte S., et al. [with H.N. Poinar and J. Krause in the final positions as senior author and coordinator of the project]. 2011. "Targeted Enrichment of Ancient Pathogens Yielding the pPCP1 Plasmid of *Yersinia pestis* from victims of the Black Death", *Proc Nat Acad Sci USA, Early Edition*: 1-7, and *ibidem* 108: E746-752.
- Schück A. 1934. "Sveriges vägar och sjöleder under forntid och medeltid." In: *Nordisk Kultur*, Vol. 16B: 229-255.
- Scott S. and Duncan C.J. 2001. *Biology of Plagues: Evidence from Historical Populations*. Cambridge: University Press.
- Scott S. and Duncan C.J. 2004. *Return of the Black Death. The World's Greatest Serial Killer*. Chichester, UK: Wiley.
- Scriptores Rerum Danicarum Medii Ævi*. 1786. J. Langebek (ed.), published posthumously by P.F. Suhm. Nicolaus Möller, Copenhagen. Vol 6.
- Seal S.C. 1969. "Epidemiological Studies of Plague in India", *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 23: 283-292.
- Series Archiepiscoporum*. 1880. In: *Monumenta Historica Norvegiæ*: 187-192.
- Sharp P. and Villano J. 2013. *The Laboratory Rat*. 2nd edn. Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press.
- Series Episcoporum totius Norvegiæ* 1786. In: *Scriptores Rerum Danicarum Medii Ævi*, Vol 6: 615-620.
- Shrewsbury J.F.D. 1971. *A History of Bubonic Plague in the British Isles*. Cambridge: The University Press.
- Signoli M., Séguy I., Biraben J.-N., et al. 2002a. "Paléodémographie et démographie historique en contexte épidémique: la peste en Provence au XVIIIe siècle", *Population*, 57: 821-847.
- Signoli M., Séguy I., Biraben J.-N., et al. 200b. "Paleodemography and Historical Demography in the Context of an Epidemic: Plague in Provence in the Eighteenth Century", *Population*, 57: 829-854. English edn. of *ibidem* 2002a.
- Simpson W.J. 1905. *A Treatise on Plague Dealing with the Historical, Epidemiological, Clinical, Therapeutic and Preventive Aspects of the Disease*. Cambridge: At the University Press.

- Sivers, H.J. 1751. *Historisk Beskrifning Om Then grufwelige Pesten Diger-Do°den, Eller then Stora och Swarta Do°den, hwilken uti the Fjortonde Seculo grasserade o°fwer hela Werlden, och A°r 1350 ha°rjade ha°r i Swea-Rike*. Stockholm: S.n. (published by the author).
- Slack P. 1977. "The Local Incidence of Epidemic Disease. the Case of Bristol, 1540–1650". In: *The Plague Reconsidered*: 49-62.
- Slack P. 1981. "The Disappearance of Plague: An Alternative View", *The Economic History Review*, 2nd Series, 34: 469-476.
- Slack P. 1985. *The Impact of Plague in Tudor and Stuart England*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Slack P. 1989. "The Black Death Past and Present. 2. Some Historical Problems", *Transactions of the Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*, 83: 461-463.
- Smith R.M. 1991. "Demographic Developments in Rural England, 1300–48: A Survey". In: *Before the Black Death*: 25-77.
- Skálholts-Annaler. 1888/1977. In: *Islandske Annaler*: 157-215.
- Søndergaard L. 2009. "The Black Death in Medieval Mentalities". In: *Living with the Black Death*: 207-233.
- Speare R., Canyon D.V., and Melrose W. 2006. "Quantification of Blood Intake of the Head Louse: *Pediculus humanus capitis*", *International Journal of Dermatology*, 45: 543-46.
- Stampfli H.R. 1965–1966. "Die Tierreste aus der römischen Villa 'Ersigen–Murain' in Gegenüberstellung zu anderen Zeitgleichen Funden aus der Schweiz und dem Ausland", *Jahrbuch des Bernischen Historischen Museums in Bern*, 45-46: 449-469.
- Stathakopoulos D. 2007. "Crime and Punishment: The Plague in the Byzantine Empire, 541-749". In: *Plague and the End of Antiquity*: 99-118.
- Steen S. 1934a. "Veiene og leden i Norge". In: *Nordisk Kultur*, Vol. 16B: 217-228.
- Steen S. 1934b. "Fartøier i Norden i middelalderen". In: *Nordisk Kultur*, Vol. 16B: 282-300.
- Steen S. 1935. *Det Norske Folks Liv og Historie*, Vol. 4, Tidsrummet fra omkring 1500 til omkring 1640. Oslo: H. Aschehough & Co.
- Steen S. 1942. *Ferd og Fest. Reiseliv i norsk sagatid og middelalder*. 2nd edn. Oslo: Aschehoug & Co.
- Steinnes A. 1940-1942. "Roma-skatt og folketal", *Historisk tidsskrift* [Norway], 32: 137-182.
- Stenset N., Atshaba B., Begon M., et al. January 2008. "Plague: Past, Present, and Future", *PLOS Medicine*, 5: 9-13.
- Sticker G. 1908, 1910. *Abhandlungen aus der Seuchengeschichte und Seuchenlehre*. Vol. 1, Part 1 and Part 2. *Die Pest*. Giessen: Alfred Tölpermann.
- Stone D. 2012. "The Black Death and its Immediate Aftermath: Crisis and change in the Fenland Economy, 1346-1353". In: *Town and Countryside in the Age of the Black Death*: 213-244.
- Storm G. 1880. "Innledning" [Introduction]. In: *Monumenta Historica Norvegiæ*: I-LXIII.
- Storm G. 1888. "Forord" [Introduction]. In: *Islandske Annaler*: I-LXXXIV.
- Storm G. 1890a. "Om det gamle Hamar og den gamle 'Hamars beskrivelse' fra 1553", *Historisk tidsskrift* [Norway], 3rd Series, 1: 113-140.
- Storm G. 1890b. "Om de Hamarske Krøniker," *Historisk tidsskrift* [Norway], 3rd Series, 1: 277-308.
- Storm, G. 1890c. "Slutningsbemærkninger om de hamarske Krøniker," *Historisk tidsskrift* [Norway], 3rd Series, 1: 369-375.
- Storm G. 1895a. "Fortale" [Introduction]. In: *Historisk-topografiske Skrifter om Norge og norske Landsdele, forfattede i Norge i det 16de Aarhundrede*: 1-41. Comments on Om Hammer [On Hamar]: 24-41.
- Storm G. 1895b. Editorial comments in the footnote apparatus on the text of *Om Hammer* [= On Hamar]. In: *Historisk-topografiske Skrifter om Norge og norske Landsdele*: 115-146.
- Stone D. 2012. "The Black Death and its Immediate Aftermath: Crisis and change in the Fenland Economy, 1346-1353". In: *Town and Countryside in the Age of the Black Death*: 213-244.
- Studier i hanseatisk-svensk historia*. 1885. Vol. 2. Stockholm: Kungl. Boktryckeriet.
- Studies in Disease Ecology*. 1961. J.M. May (ed.). New York: Hafner Publishing Company.

- Studies in English Trade in the Fifteenth Century*. 1966. 2nd rpt. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul LTD.
- Swedish Species Information Centre. ArtDatabanken. 2010. Home page
- Taranger A. 1915. *Norges historie fremstillet for det norske folk*, Vol. 3, Part 1. Kristiania [= Oslo]: H. Aschehoug & Co.
- Techen F. 1906. *Die Bürgersprachen der Stadt Wismar*. Leipzig: Verlag von Duncker und Humbolt 1906.
- Teichert M. 1985. "Beitrag zur Faunengeschichte der Hausratte. *Rattus rattus L.*", *Zeitschrift für Archäologie*, 19: 263-269.
- Telle H.-J. 1966. "Beitrag zur Kenntnis der Verhaltensweise von Ratten, vergleichend dargestellt bei *Rattus norvegicus* und *Rattus rattus*", *Zeitschrift für angewandte Zoologie*, 53: 129-196.
- Thomas R.E., Karstens R.H., and Schwann T.G. 1993. "Effect of *Yersinia pestis* Infection on Temperature Preference and Movement of the Oriental Rat Flea (*Xenopsylla cheopis*) (Siphonaptera: Pulicidae)", *Journal of Entomology*, 30: 209-213.
- Thompson J.A. 1906. "On the Epidemiology of Plague", *The Journal of Hygiene*, 6: 537-569.
- Tiflov V.E. 1964. "Sud'ba bakterial'nykh kul'tur v organizme blokhi" [= The Fate of Bacterial Cultures in the Flea's Organism], *Ektoparazity. Fauna, biologiya i prakticheskoye znachenie*, 4: 181-198.
- Tikhomirov E. 1999. "Epidemiology and Distribution of Plague", In: *Plague Manual*: 11-41.
- Törnblom L. 1993. "Medeltiden". In: *Finlands historia*: 271-426.
- Tomich P.Q. 1970. "Movement Pattern of Field Rodents in Hawaii", *Pacific Science*. 24: 195-234
- Town and Countryside in the Age of the Black Death. Essays in honour of John Hatcher. M. Bailey and S. Rigby (eds.). Turnhout: Brepols Publishers.
- Tran T.-N.-N., Signoli M., Fozzati L., Aboudharam G., Raoult D., Drancourt M. 2011. "High Throughput, Multiplexed Pathogen Detection authenticates Plagues Waves in Medieval Venice, Italy", *PLoS One* (www.plospathogens.org), 6: 1-5.
- Tropical and Geographical Medicine*. 1993. K.S. Warren and A.A.F. Mahmoud (eds.). 2nd edn. New York: McGraw-Hill Information Services Company.
- Trumble A. 3 November 2006. "The Full Horror of the Black Death", Review article in *The Times Literary Supplement (TLS)*: 1, 3-4.
- Twigg G. 1984. *The Black Death: A Biological Reappraisal*. London: Batsford Academic and Educational.
- Ulsig E. 1991. "Pest og befolkningsnedgang i Danmark i det 14. århundrede", *Historisk tidsskrift* [Denmark]. 91: 21-43.
- Ulsig E. 1994. "Plague in the Late Medieval Nordi Countries: Opposisjonsinnlegg ved Ole Jørgen Benedictows doktordisputas 10.10.1992" [Opposition presented at OJB's doctoral disputation], *Historisk tidsskrift* [Norway], 73: 94-104.
- Vahtola J. 2003. "Population and Settlement". In: *The Cambridge History of Scandinavia*. Vol. 1: 559-80.
- Vasold M. 2009. "The Diffusion of the Black Death 1348-1350 in Central Europe". In: *Living with the Black Death*: 47-61.
- Vatnsfjarðarannáll hinn elzti*. 1933-38. In: *Annales islandici posteriorum sæculorum. Annáles 1400-1800*. Vol 3: 1-80.
- Vejde P.G. 1938. "Om pesten i Småland 1710-11", *Hyltén Cavallius-föreningens Årsbok*: 159-195.
- Verjbitski, see Verzhbitskiy
- Verzhbitskiy²⁰³¹ D. T. 1908. See Indian Plague Research Commission, XXVI.

2031 In this English translation of his original work in Russian, the author's name is transcribed as Verjbitski; I consistently use modern phonetic transcription from Russian to English.

- Vetter S.M., Eisen R.J., Schotthoefer A.M., et al. 2010. "Biofilm Formation is not required for Early-phase Transmission of *Yersinia pestis*", *Microbiology*, 156: 2216-2225.
- Vilarnau. *Un village du moyen-âge en Roussillon*. O. Passarius, R. Donat, A. Catafu (eds.). Canet-en-Roussillon: Trabucaire Editions.
- Vilkuna K. 1969. "Råttor och möss. Finland", *Kulturhistorisk leksikon för nordisk middelalder*, 14: 583-584.
- Vretemark M. 1983. "Svartråttan - snyltgäst och pestspredare." In: *Helgeandsholmen. 1000 år i Stockholms ström*: 294, 467.
- Vretemark M. 2009. "Osteologisk analys av efterreformatoriskt djurbensmaterial från hamnbassängen i Marstrand." In: *Bohusläns museum. Report*, 4, Bilaga: 20: 2-38.
- Vretemark M. 2010. "Osteologisk analys av djurben från Heierstadstua, Hof kommune i Vestfold Norge", *Rapport. Västergötlands museum*: 1-31. In: Pettersson 2010, Bilaga: 7.
- Vretemark M. 2011. "Osteologisk analys av djurben från kvarteret Dovhjorten i Jönköping, Småland", *Västergötlands museum. Rapport 2011, Bilaga [= Appendix] 4*: 1-23.
- Wakil AW. 1932. *The Third Pandemic of Plague in Egypt*. Cairo: Egyptian University.
- Walker C. 1911. "Upon the Inoculation of *Materia Morbi* through the Human Skin by Flea-bites", *The Journal of Hygiene*, 11: 290-300.
- Walløe L. 1982. "Pest og folketall 1350–1750", *Historisk tidsskrift* [Norway], 61: 1-45. . In English translation: Walløe L. 1995. *Plague and Population. Norway 1350-1750*. Oslo, Department of Physiology, Institute of Basic Medical Sciences, Univeristy of Oslo: 1-48. Inquiry: Lars Walløe, at the given address.
- Walløe L. 2007. "Var *Yersinia pestis* årsak til svartedauden?", *Tidsskrift for Den norske legeforening*, 127: 3193.
- Walløe L. 2008. "Medieval and Modern Bubonic Plague: Some Clinical Continuities", *Medical History. Supplement*, 27: 59-73.
- Walløe L. 2010. "Var middelalderens pester og moderne pest samme sykdom?", *Historisk tidsskrift*, 89: 13-28.
- Welty T.K, Grabman J, Kompare E., et al. 1985. "Nineteen Cases of Plague in Arizona", *Clinical Medicine*, 142: 641-646.
- Wheeler C.M. and Douglas J.R. 1941. "Transmission Studies of Sylvatic Plague", *Proceedings of the Society of Experimental Biology and Medicine*, 47: 65-66.
- Wheeler C.M. and Douglas J.R. 1943. "Sylvatic Plague Studies. II. "The Fate of Pasteurella Pestis in the Flea", *Journal of Infectious diseases*, 72: 18-30.
- Wheeler C.M. and Douglas J.R. 1945. "Sylvatic Plague Studies. V. The Determination of Vector Efficiency", *Journal of Infectious diseases*, 77: 1-12.
- WHOC-Plague. Home page on plague on WHO's website.
- Wigh B. 2001. *Animal Husbandry in the Viking Age Town of Birka and Its Hinterland. Excavations in the Black Earth, 1990–95*. Stockholm: Birka Studies.
- Williams J.E., Hudson B.W., Turner R.W., et al. 1980. "Plague in Central Java, Indonesia", *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 58: 459-467.
- Williams J.E., Moussa M.A., Cavanaugh D.C. 1979. "Experimental Plague in the California Ground Squirrel", *Journal of Infectious Diseases*, 140: 618-621.
- Wilson F.P. 1985. *Plague in Shakespeare's London*. 2nd edn. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Woehlkens E. 1954. *Pest und Ruhr im 16. und 17. Jahrhundert*. Uelzen: Becker Verlag.
- Wood J.W, Ferrel R.J, and DeWitte-Aviña S.N. 2003. "The Temporal Dynamics of the Fourteenth-Century Black Death: New Evidence from English Ecclesiastical Records." *Human Biology*. 75: 427–448.
- Wu C.Y. 1936. "Insect Vectors". In: Wu L.-T, Chun, Pollitzer, et al. *Plague. A Manual for Medical and Public Health Workers*: 249-308.

- Wu Lien-Teh. 1913-14. "First Report of the North Manchurian Plague Prevention Service", *The Journal of Hygiene*, 13: 237-299.
- Wu Lien-Teh. 1922-23. "The Second Pneumonic Plague Epidemic in Manchuria", *The Journal of Hygiene*, 21: 262-288.
- Wu Lien-Teh. 1926. *A Treatise on Pneumonic Plague*. Geneva: League of Nations, Health Organisation.
- Wu Lien-Teh. 1927-28. "Recent Knowledge on Pneumonic Plague", *North Manchurian Plague Prevention Service. Reports*, 6: 55-92.
- Wu Lien-Teh 1934. "A Short History of the Manchurian Plague Prevention Service". In: *Manchurian Plague Prevention Service. Memorial Volume*: 1-12.
- Wu Lien-Teh. 1936. "Historical Aspects". In: Wu L.-T, Chun, Pollitzer et al. *Plague. A Manual for Medical and Public Health Workers*: 1-55.
- Wu Lien-Teh. 1936. "Hosts and Carriers." In: Wu L.-T, Chun, Pollitzer, et al. *Plague: A Manual for Medical and Public Health Workers*: 195-248.
- Wu Lien-Teh. 1936. "Epidemiological Factors". In: Wu L.-T, Chun, Pollitzer, et al. *Plague: A Manual for Medical and Public Health Workers*: 383-423.
- Wu C.Y. 1936. "The Problem of Ship-borne Plague". In: Wu L.-T, Chun, Pollitzer C.Y. Wu, et al. *Plague. A Manual for Medical and Public Health Workers*: 485-511.
- Wu Lien-Teh, Chun J.W.H, Pollitzer R. 1934. "Clinical Observations upon the Second Manchurian Plague Epidemic, 1920-21". In: *Manchurian Plague Prevention Service. Memorial Volume*:79-99.
- Wu Lien-Teh, Chun J.W.H, Pollitzer R., Wu C.Y. 1936. *Plague. A Manual for Medical and Public Health Workers*. Shanghai Station: National Quarantine Service.
- www, see <http://www>
- Yersinia* Research Unit, Institut Pasteur. Home page on plague on the website of Institut Pasteur. See also <http://www.pasteur> address above.
- Þorsteinsson H. 1922-27. "Annáll Björns lögréttumanns Jónssonar á Skarðsá eða Skarðárannáll annáll 1400-1640". In: *Annales islandici posteriorum sæculorum*, 1: 28-45.
- Þorsteinsson H. 1933-38. "Annáll séra Jóns prófasts Arasonar í Vatnsfirði eða Vatnsfajrðarannáll hinn elzti 1395-1654." In: *Annales islandici posteriorum sæculorum*, 3: 1-20.
- Ziegler P. *The Black Death*. Pelican Books: Harmondsworth 1970.
- Ødegårdstid i Norge. See under Oe.

BIBLIOGRAPHY – As in general bibliography, the development of Hebrew bibliography is characterized by the transition from brief listings to more detailed catalogues. The listing of the books of the Bible which appears in the Talmud (BB 14b, 15a) had as its – Encyclopedia of Judaism. Bibliography of work on Objectivism – Ayn Rand and Objectivism have become the subjects of an extensive body of literature, both in favor of Objectivist ideals, and critical.